



# IK Rig: Moving Forward

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kenhennen



kenhennen15

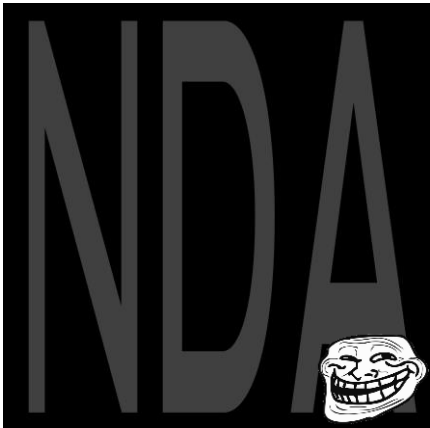


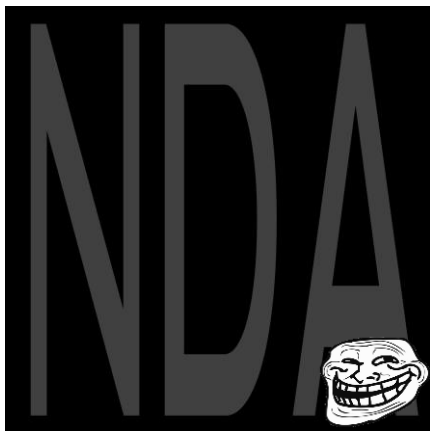
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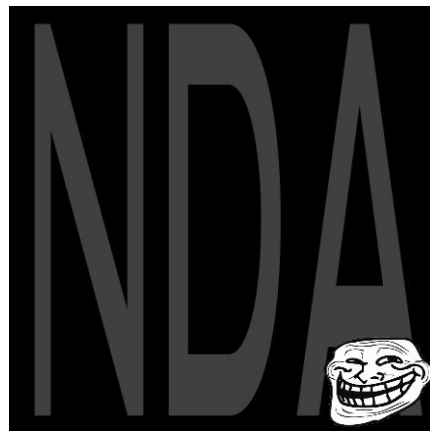
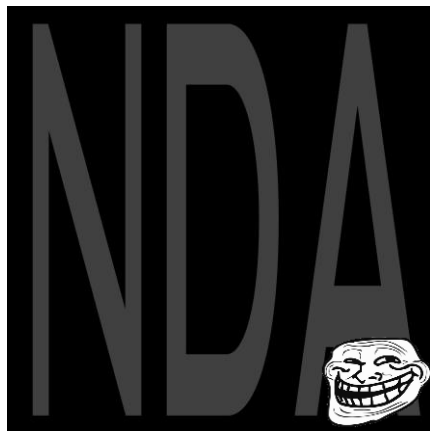


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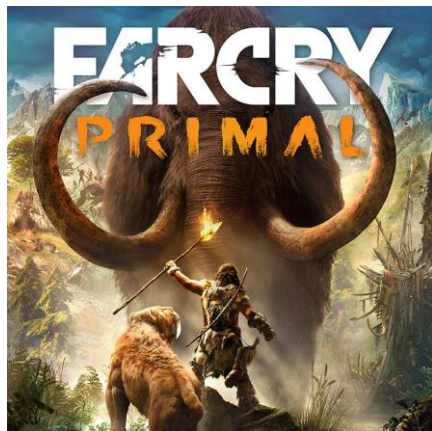


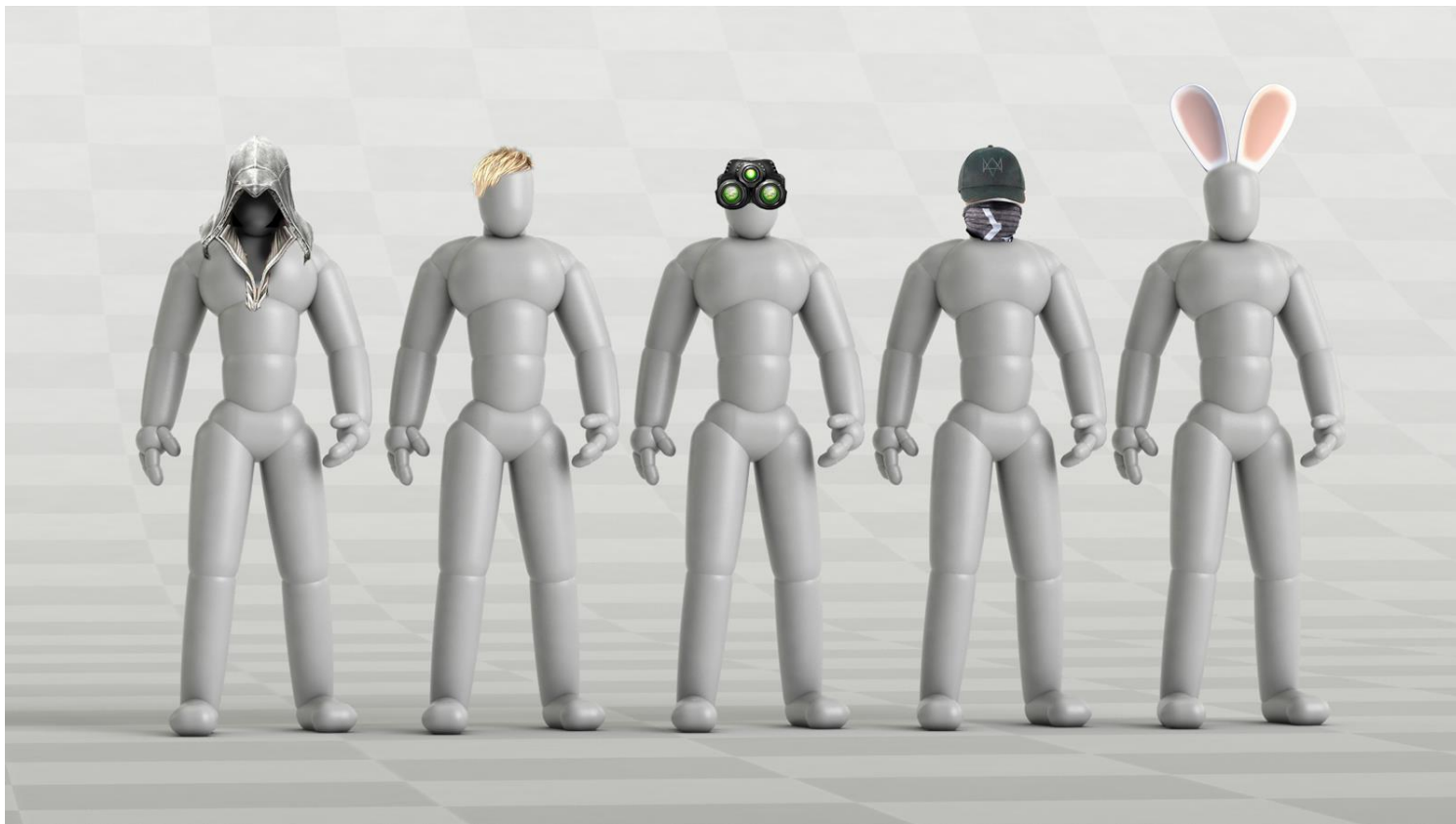


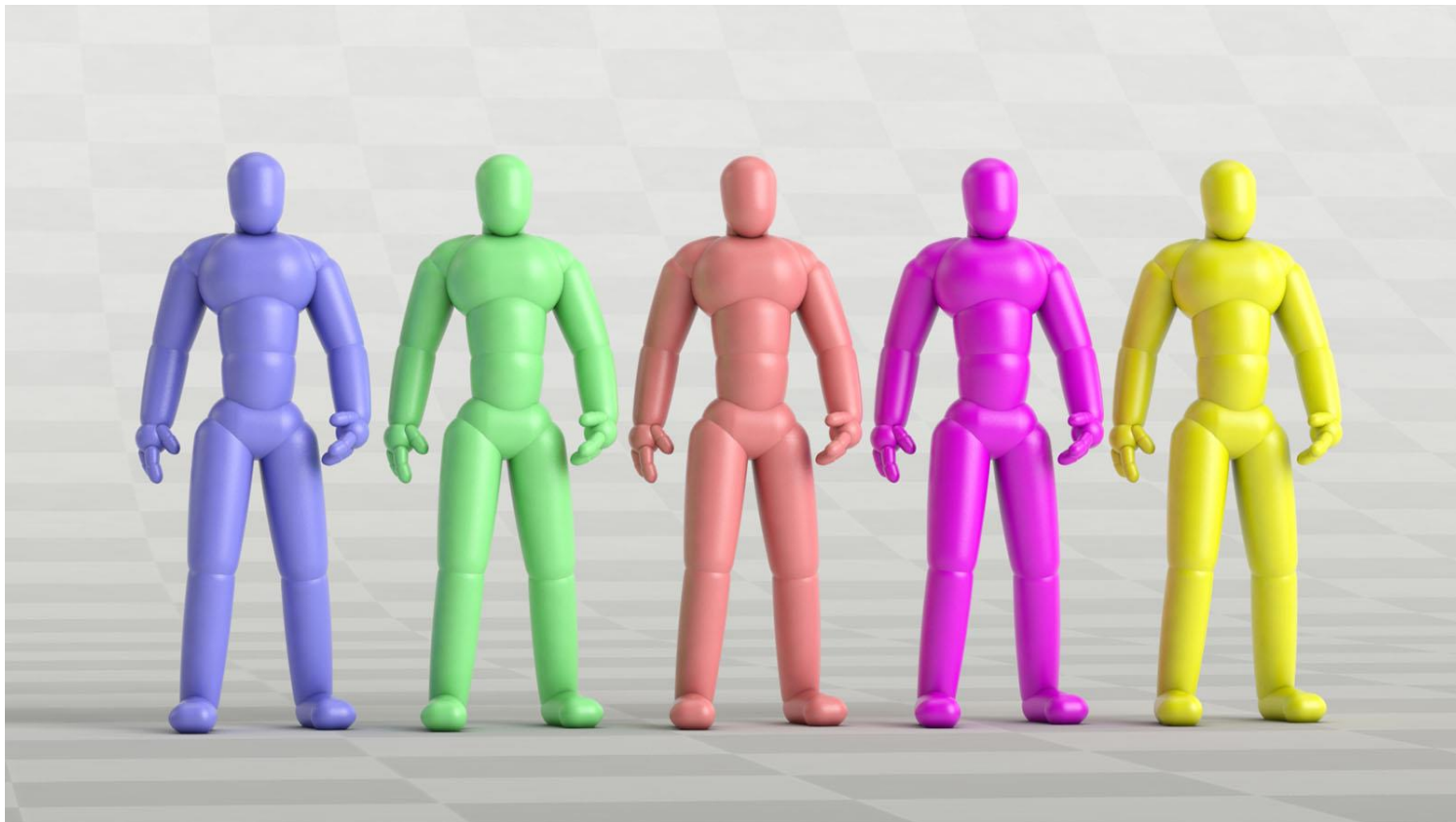






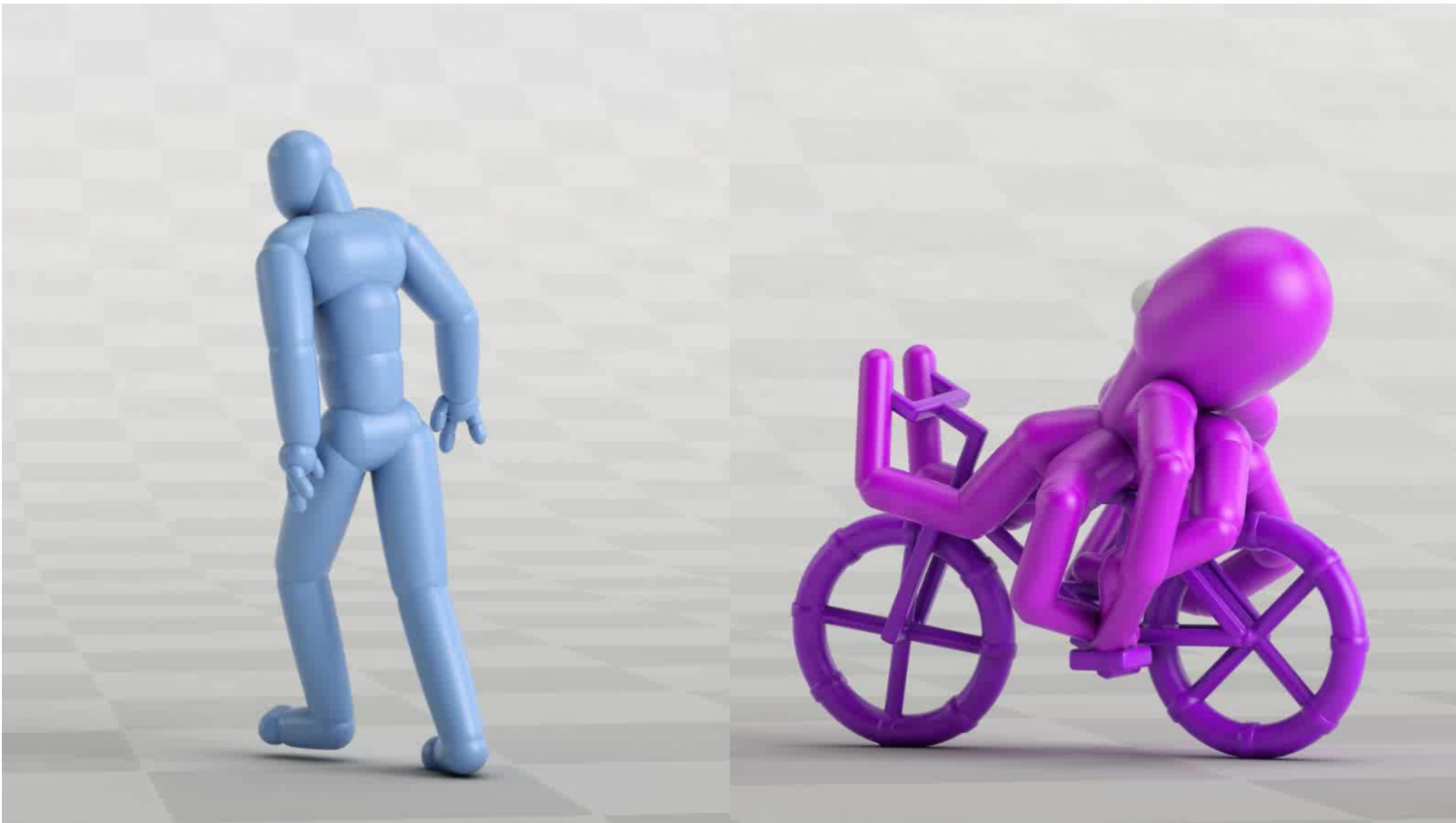






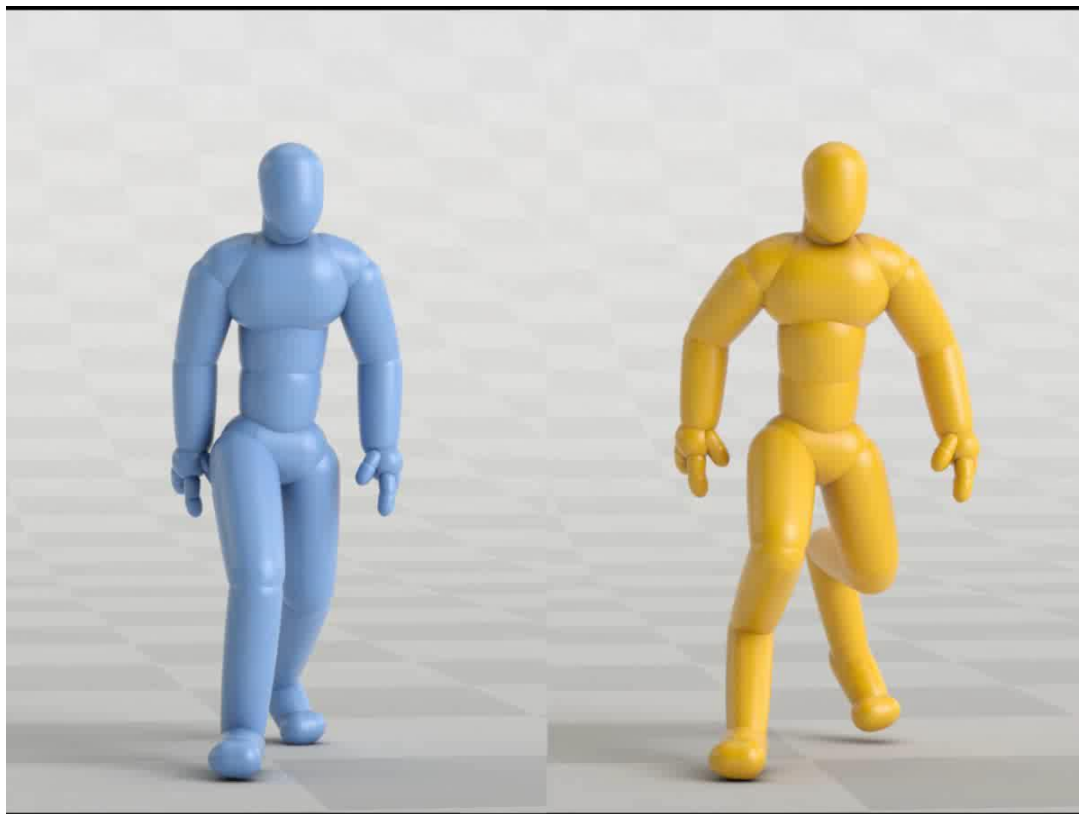






# Intro to IK Rig

- Any animation played on any rig
- Behavior rules that can be mixed
- Procedural pose modification



# In a Nutshell:

The technique for converting **animation on any rig** into a set of **IK chains**, application of **context-aware adjustments** to these chains and **conversion of result to any other rig**, runtime or offline

## CONVERT SOURCE

Your mocap actor rig with all bones and animations (mocap or runtime)

CONVERT SOURCE DATA  
INTO IK CHAIN PROXY FORMAT

## ADJUST

Change behavior based on art inputs and those coming from the engine

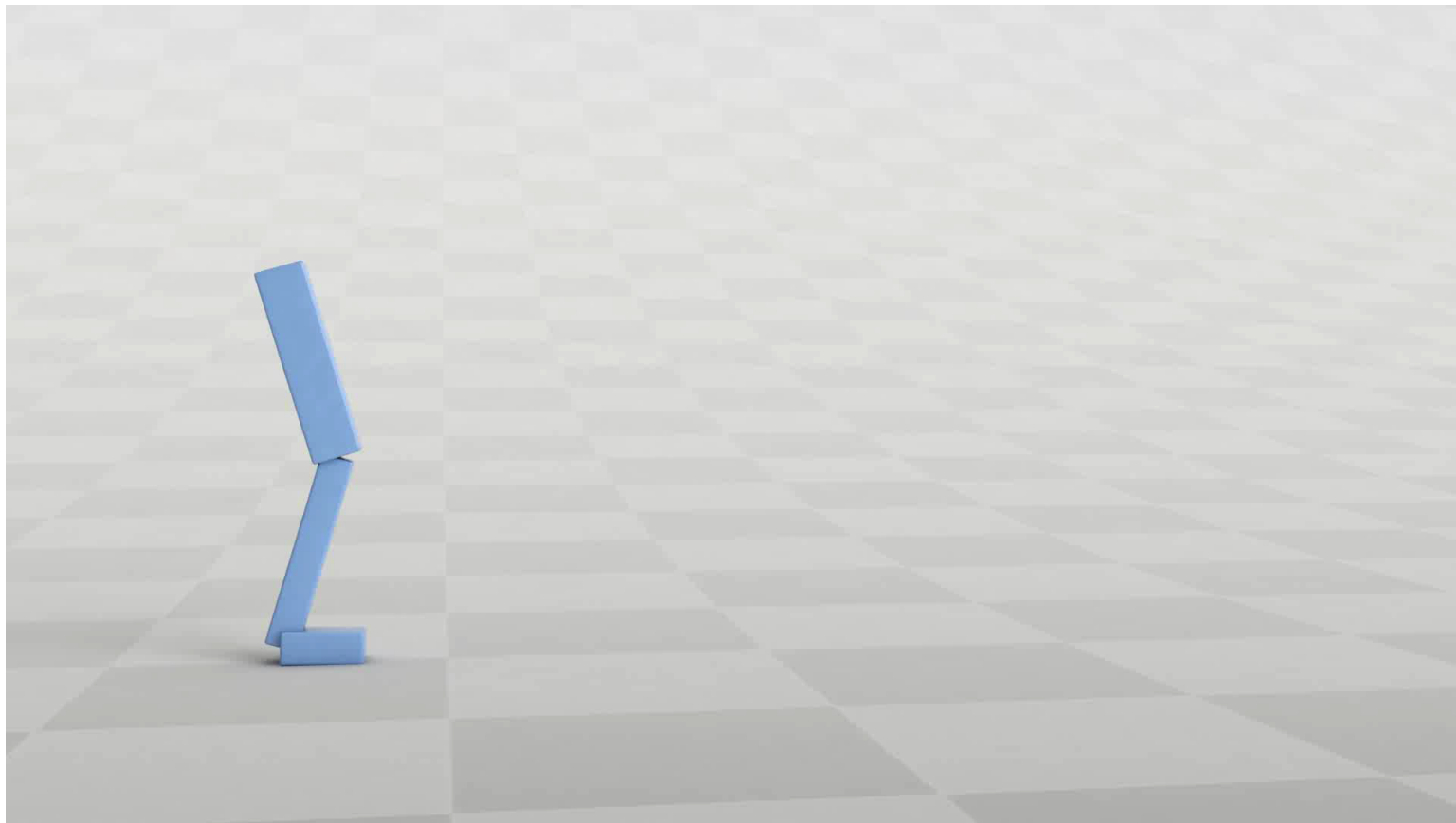
CHANGE THE WAY IT MOVES  
AND INTERACTS WITH THINGS

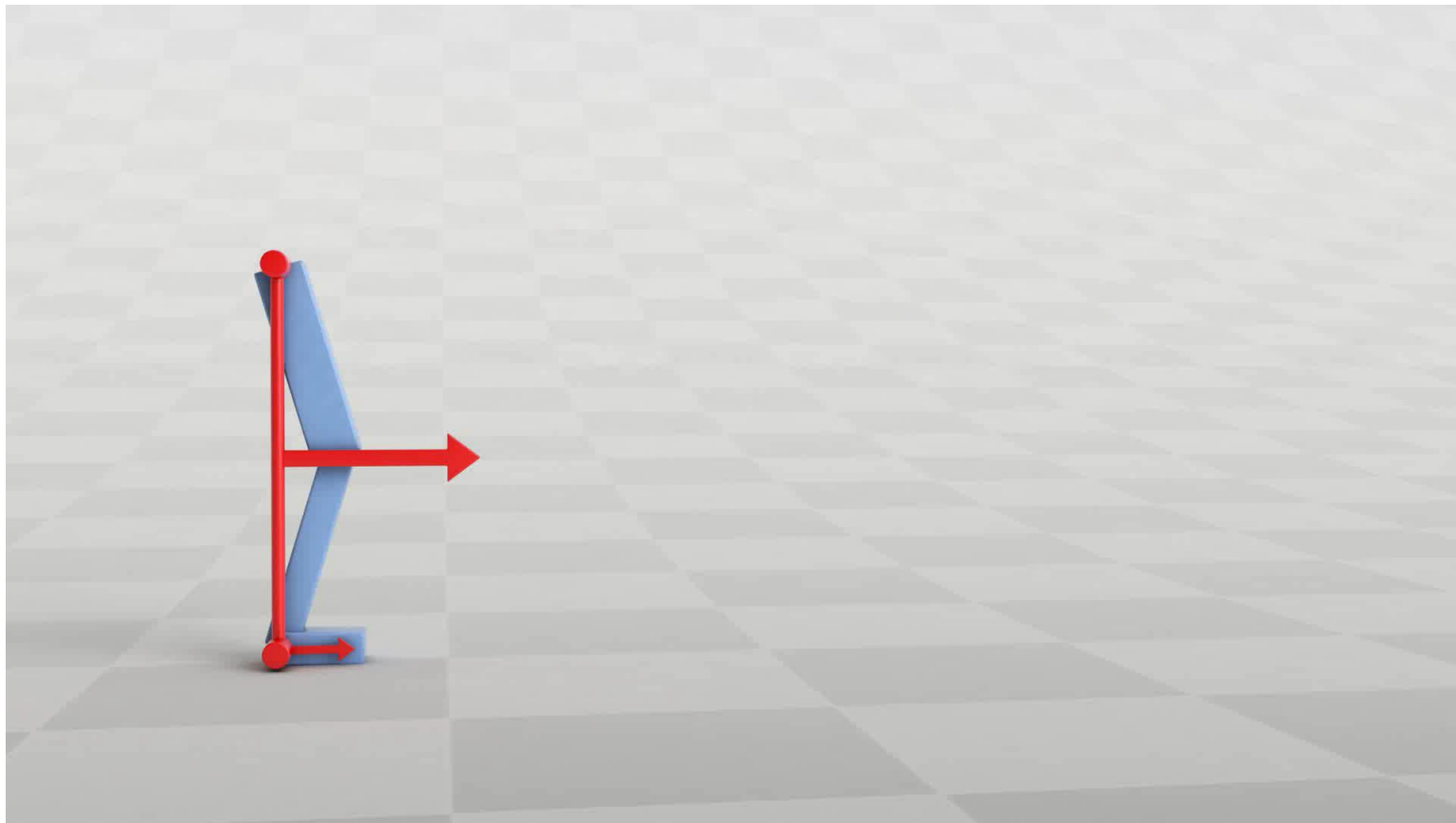
## APPLY TO TARGET

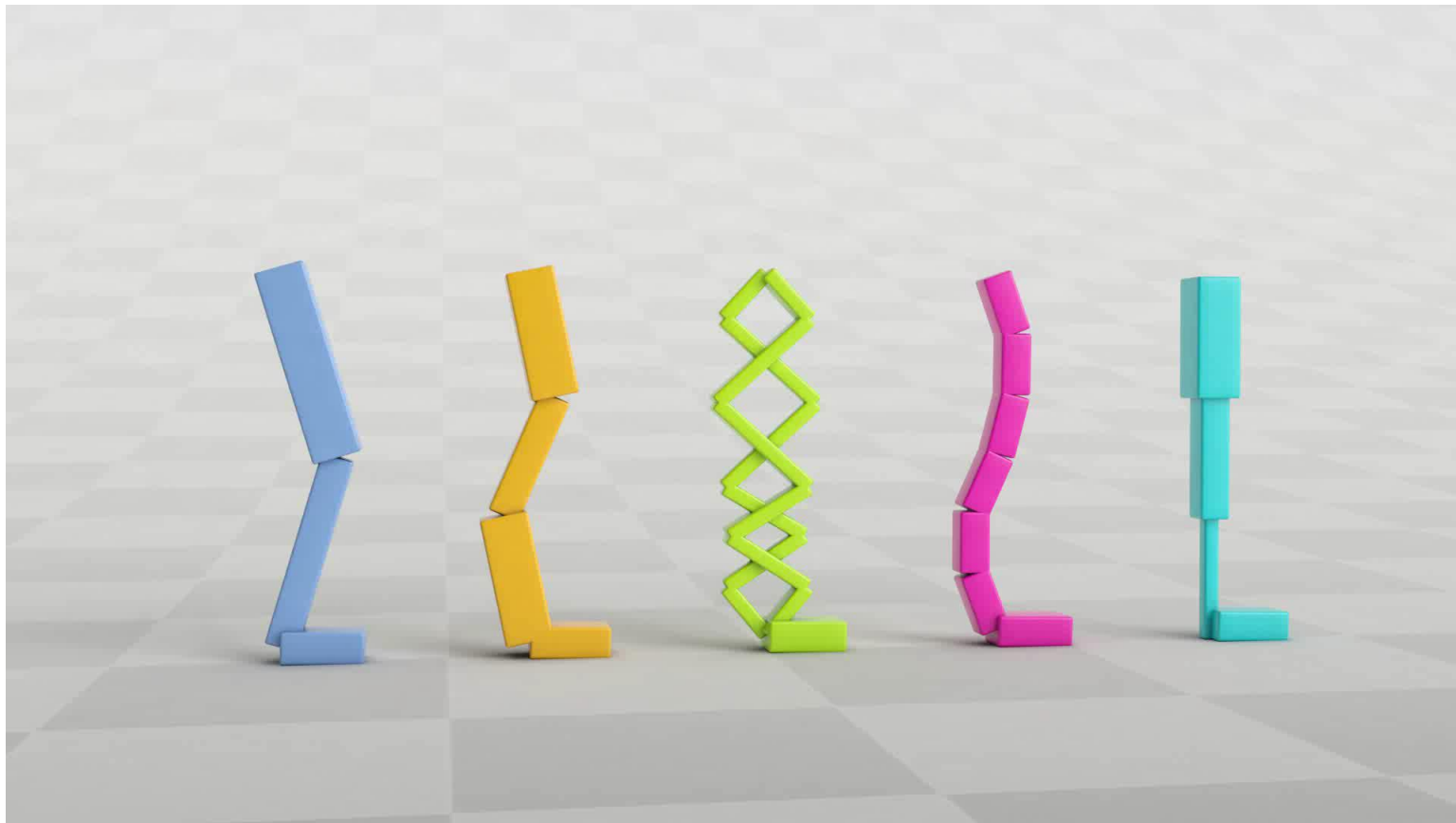
Apply the new motion to source rig or to any other rig

APPLY RESULT IN RUNTIME  
OR BAKE NEW ANIM SET



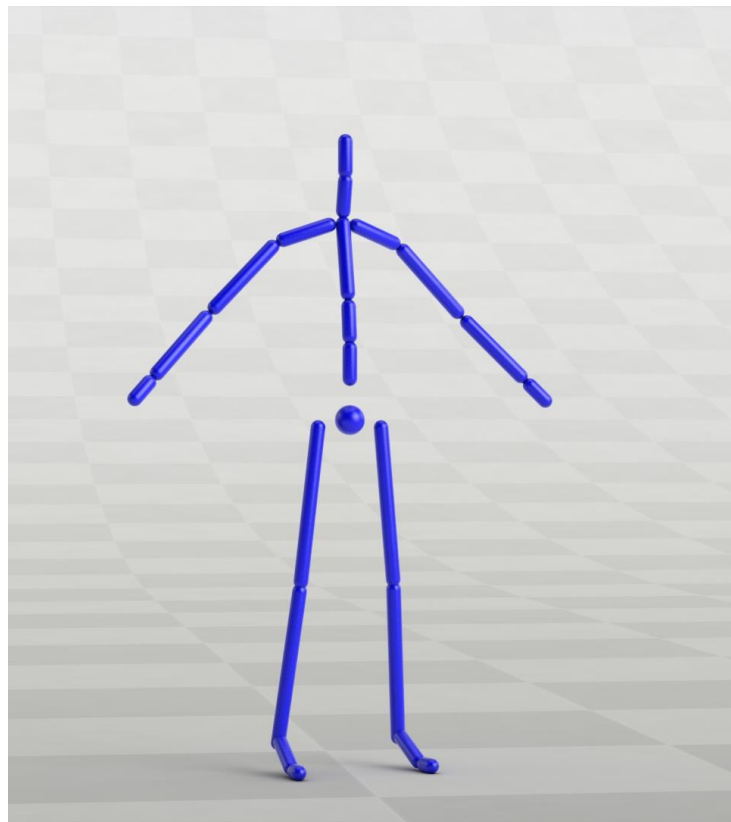






# Common rig

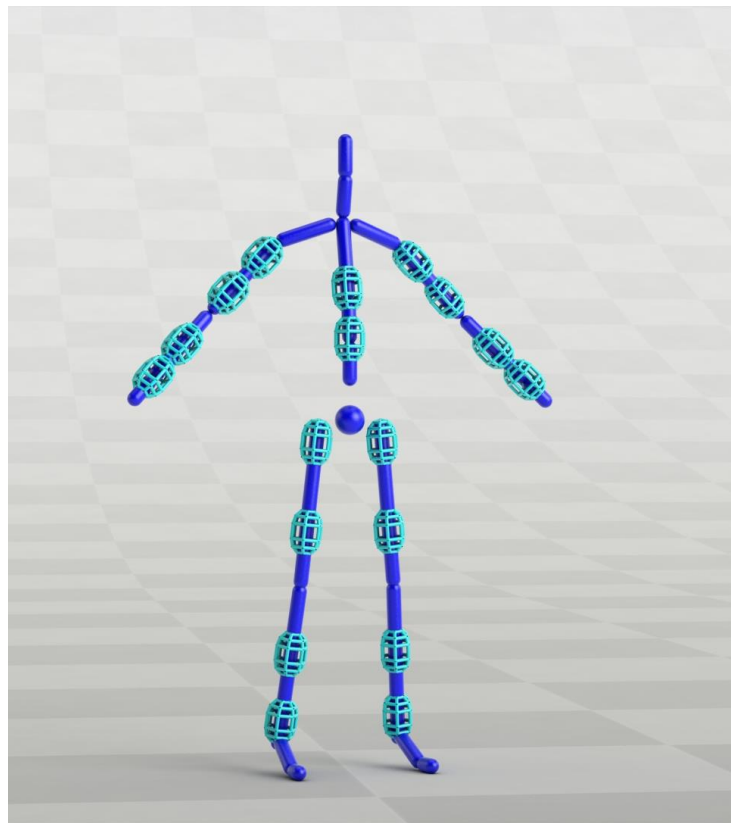
- Active bones (hands, feet)





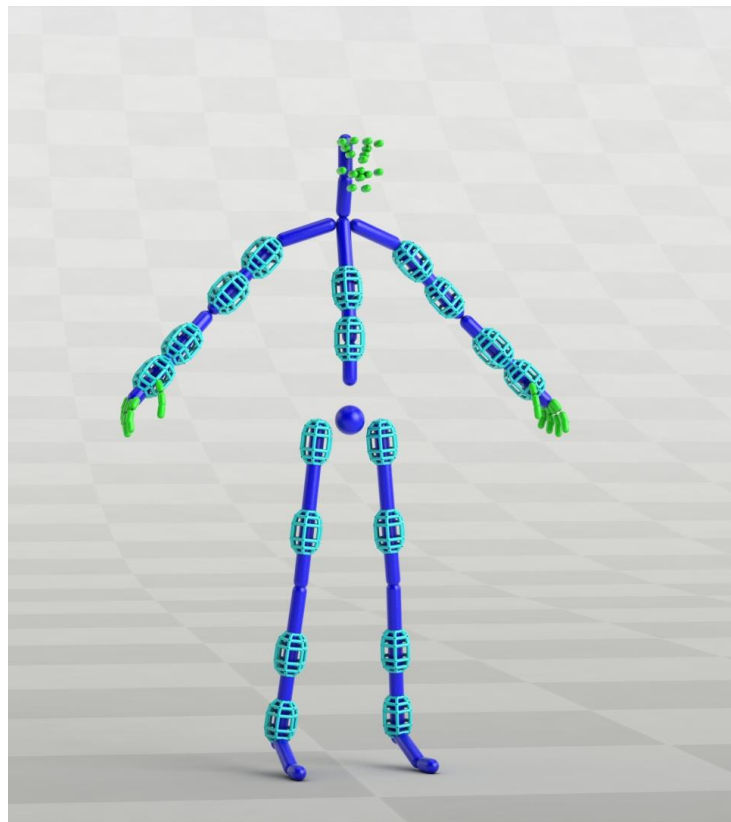
# Common rig

- Active bones (hands, feet)
- Twist bones



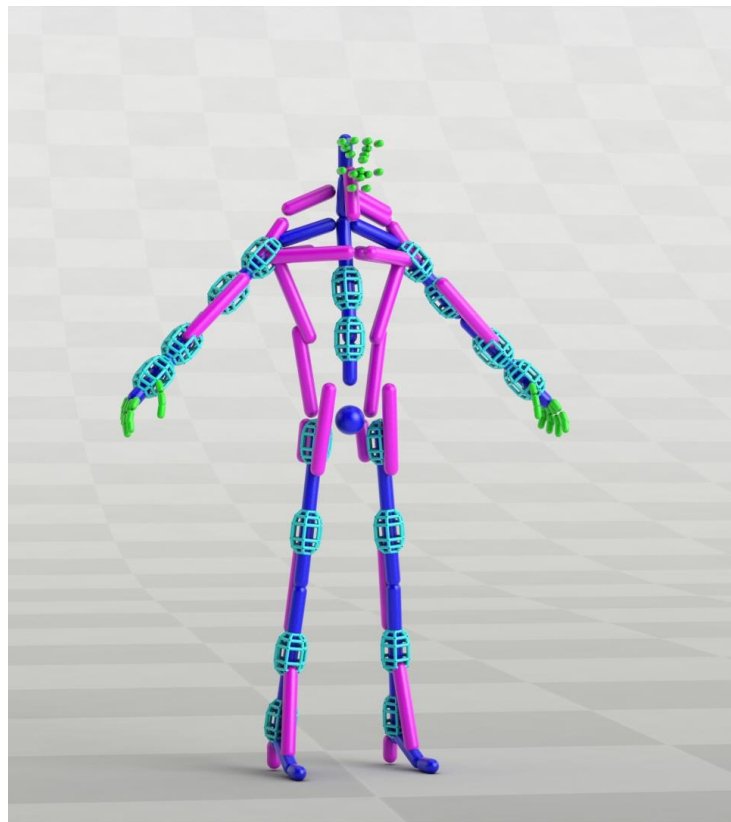
# Common rig

- Active bones (hands, feet)
- Twist bones
- Small bones (fingers, face)



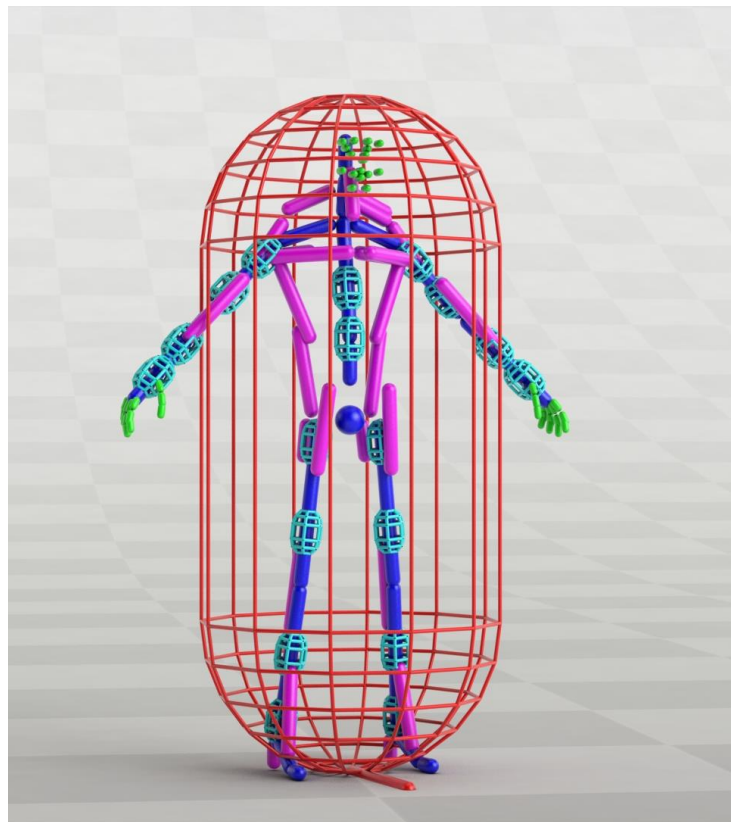
# Common rig

- Active bones (hands, feet)
- Twist bones
- Small bones (fingers, face)
- Secondary, constrained (muscle)



# Common rig

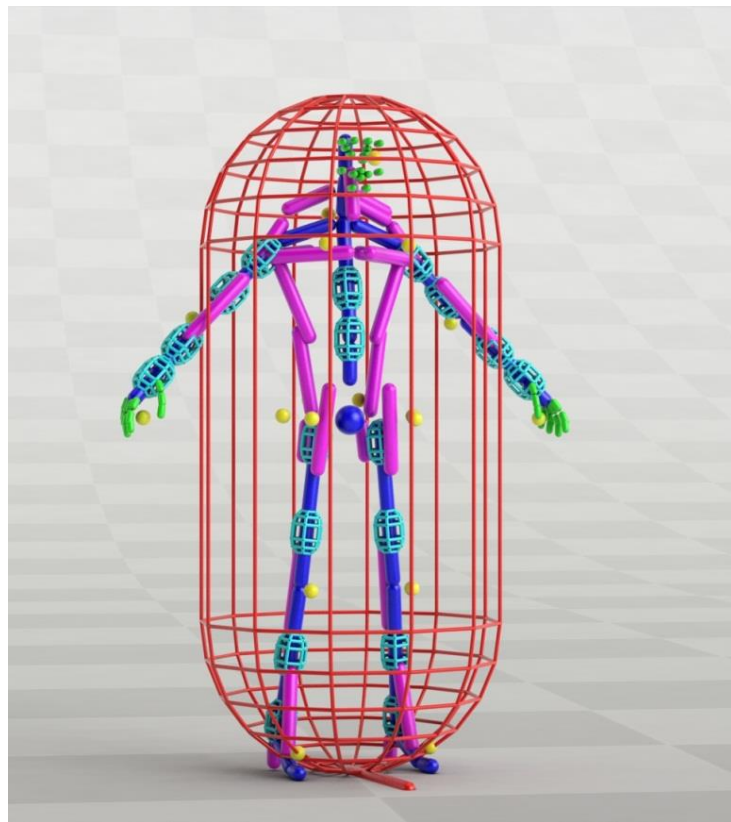
- Active bones (hands, feet)
- Twist bones
- Small bones (fingers, face)
- Secondary, constrained (muscle)
- Collider/pivot (root, capsule)





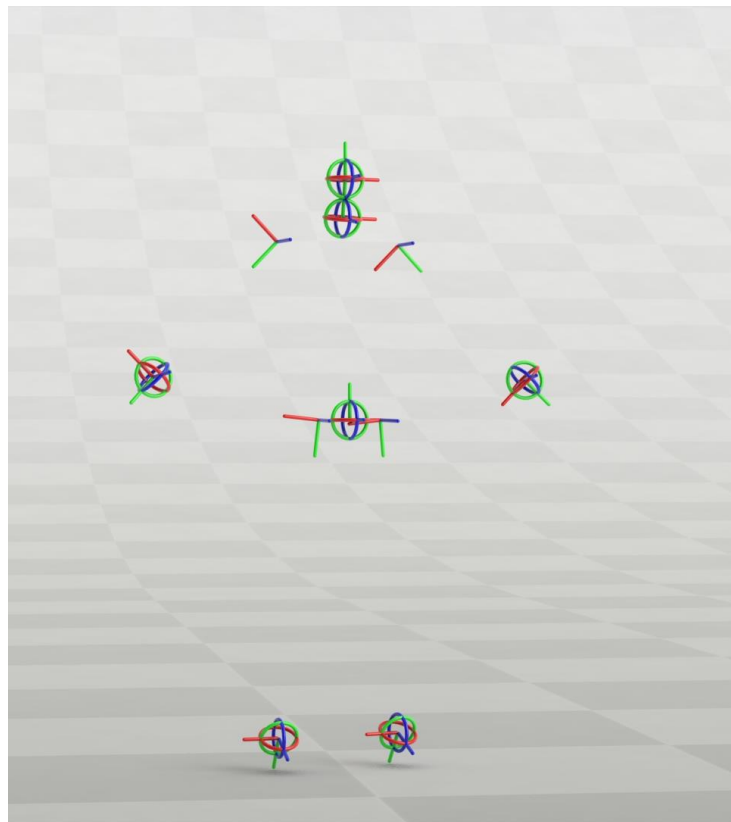
# Common rig

- Active bones (hands, feet)
- Twist bones
- Small bones (fingers, face)
- Secondary, constrained (muscle)
- Collider/pivot (root, capsule)
- Prop attachment nodes (guns)



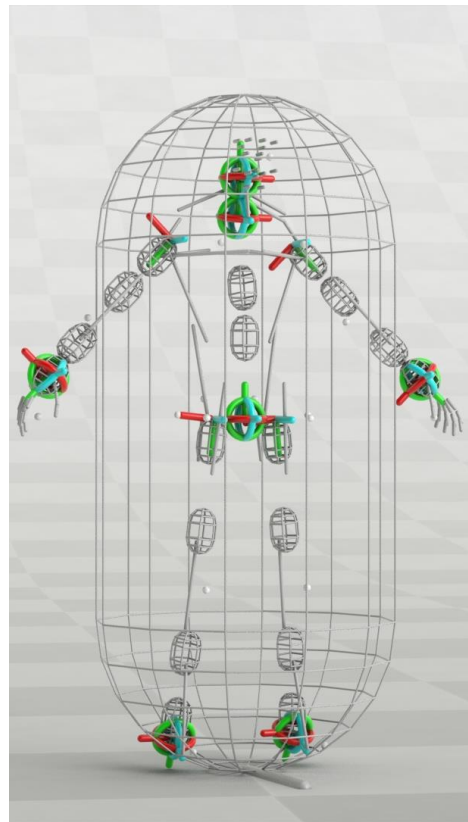
# IK Rig

- Active bones – full body IK



# IK Rig Definition

- Active bones – full body IK
- Twist bones, small bones, secondary bones, collider, pivot, prop nodes – **added and constrained directly in engine**



## Position



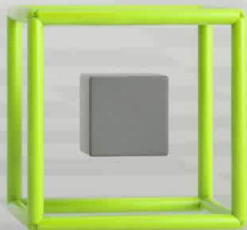
## Orientation



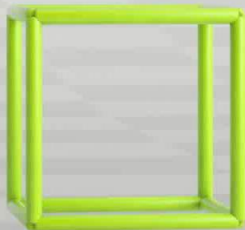
## LookAt



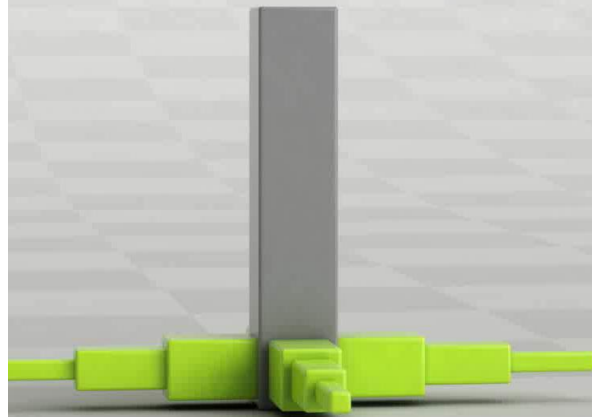
## Spring/dampen

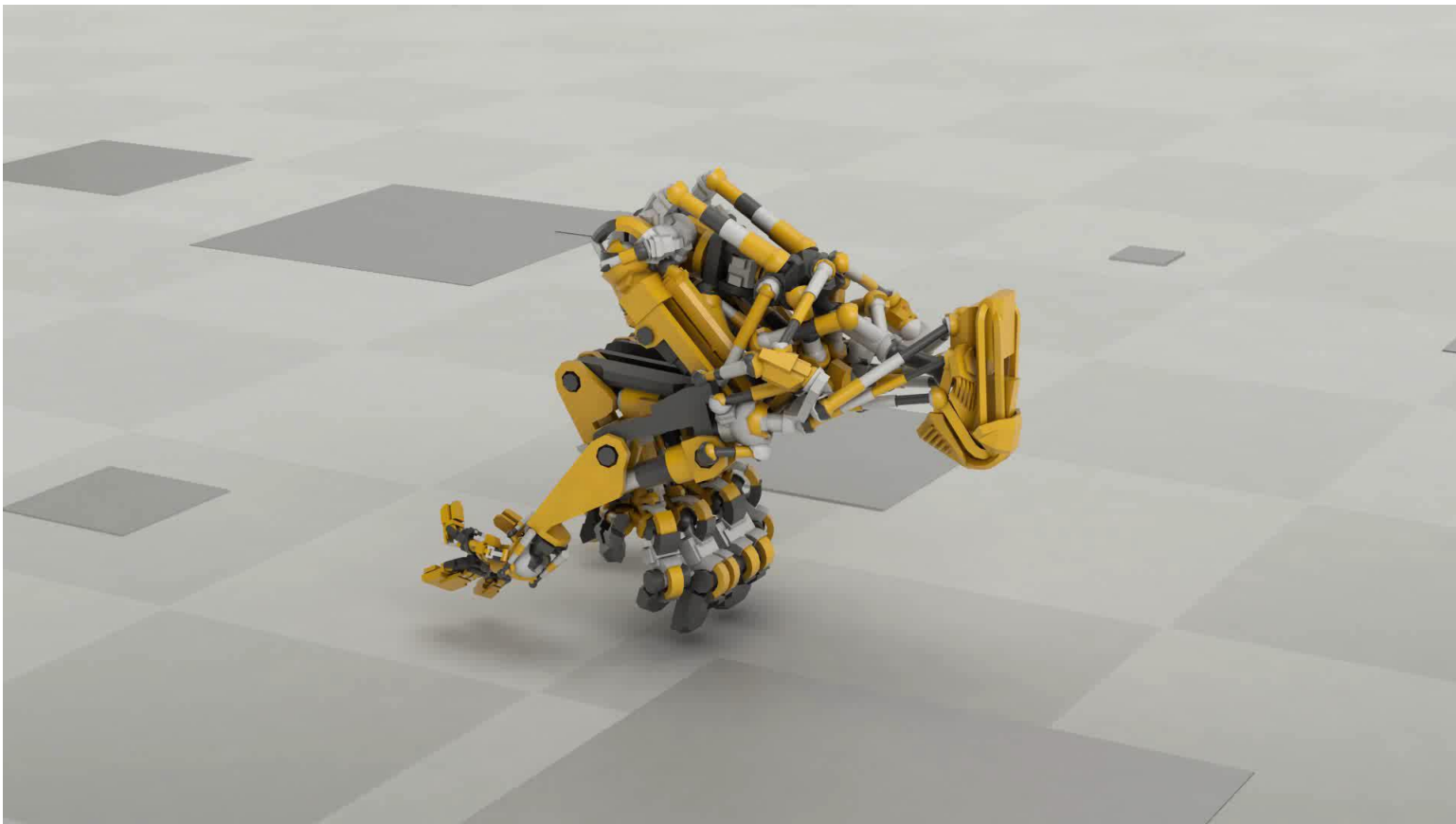


## Tremble/curve

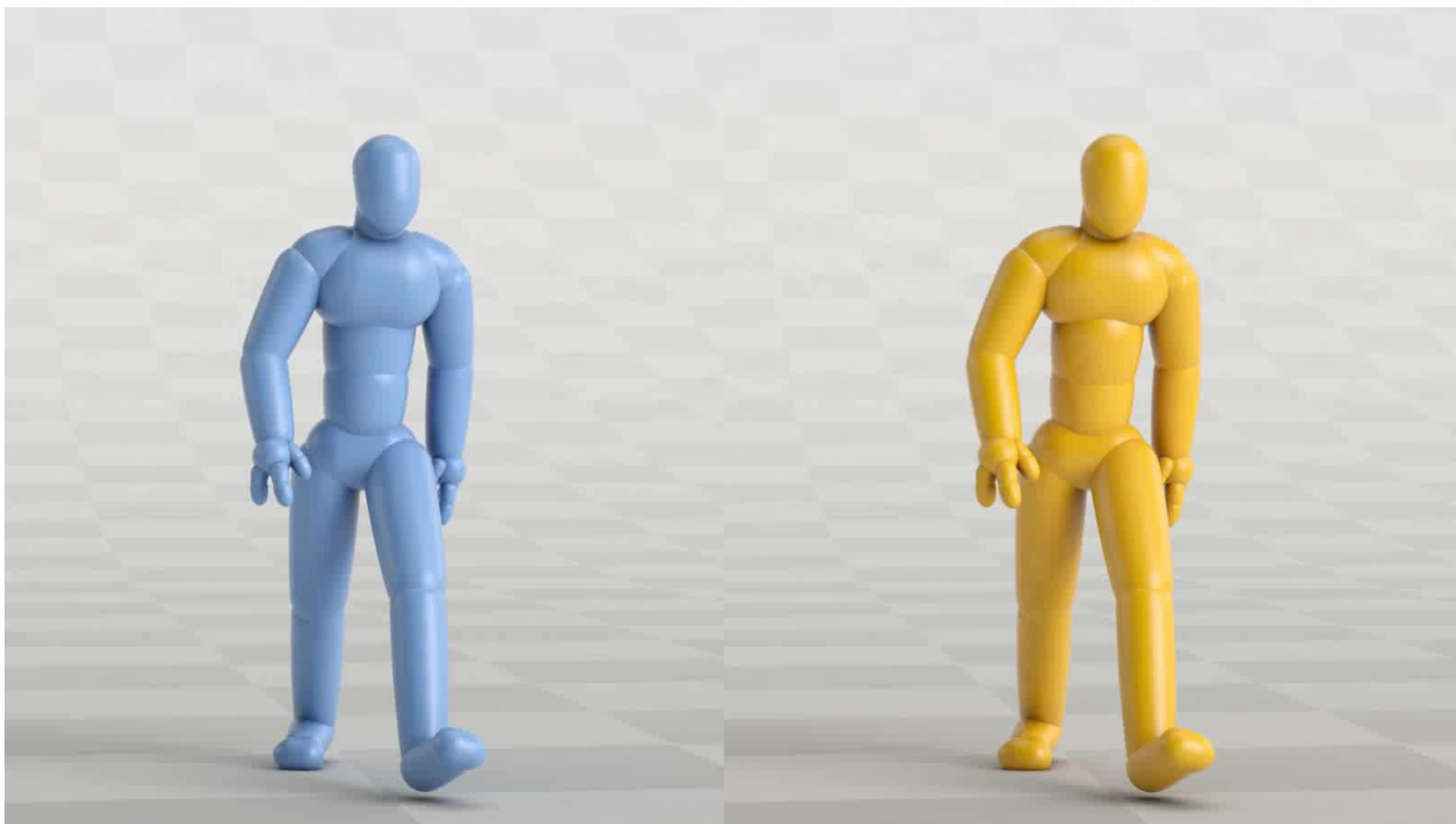


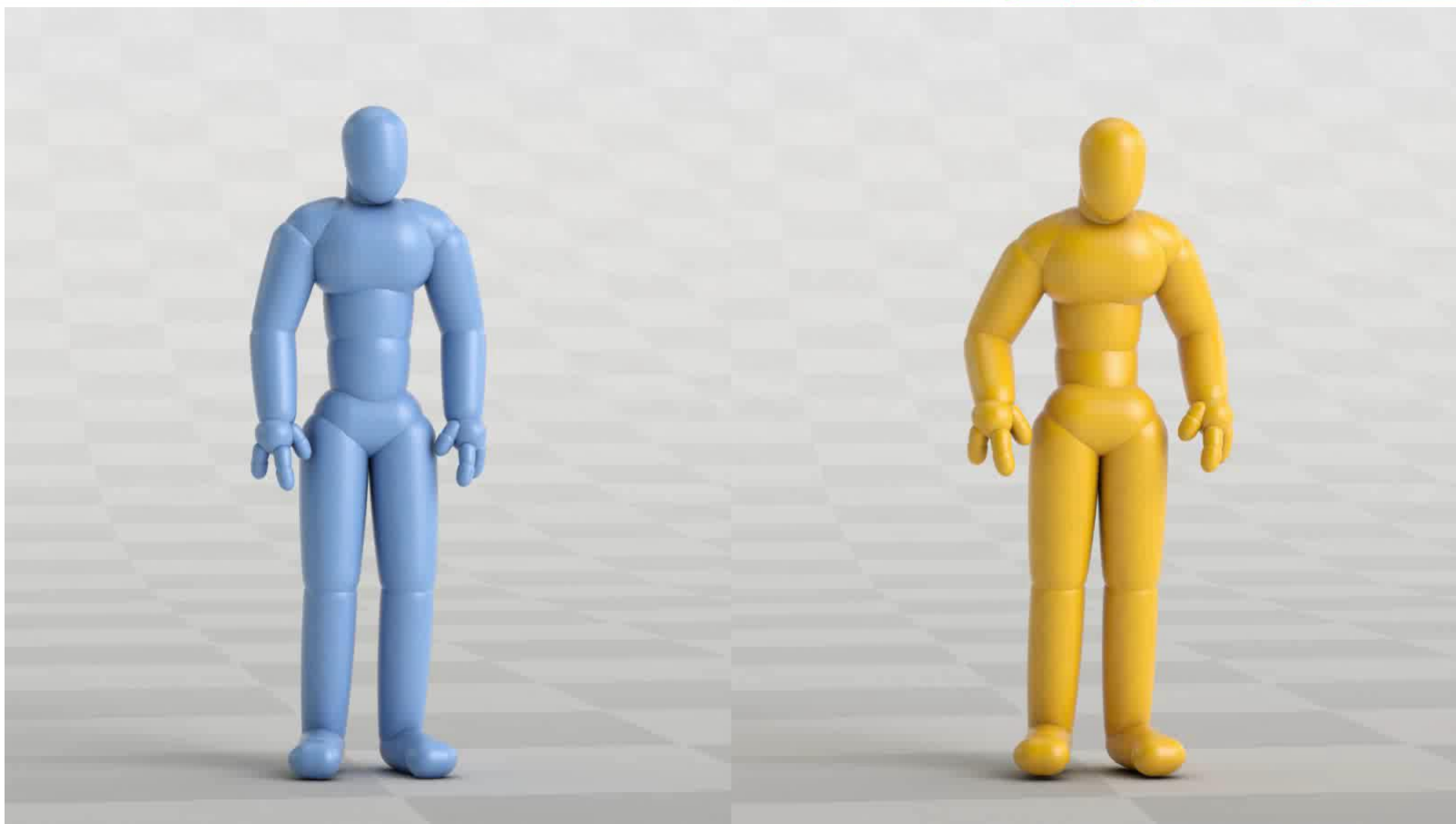
## Driven



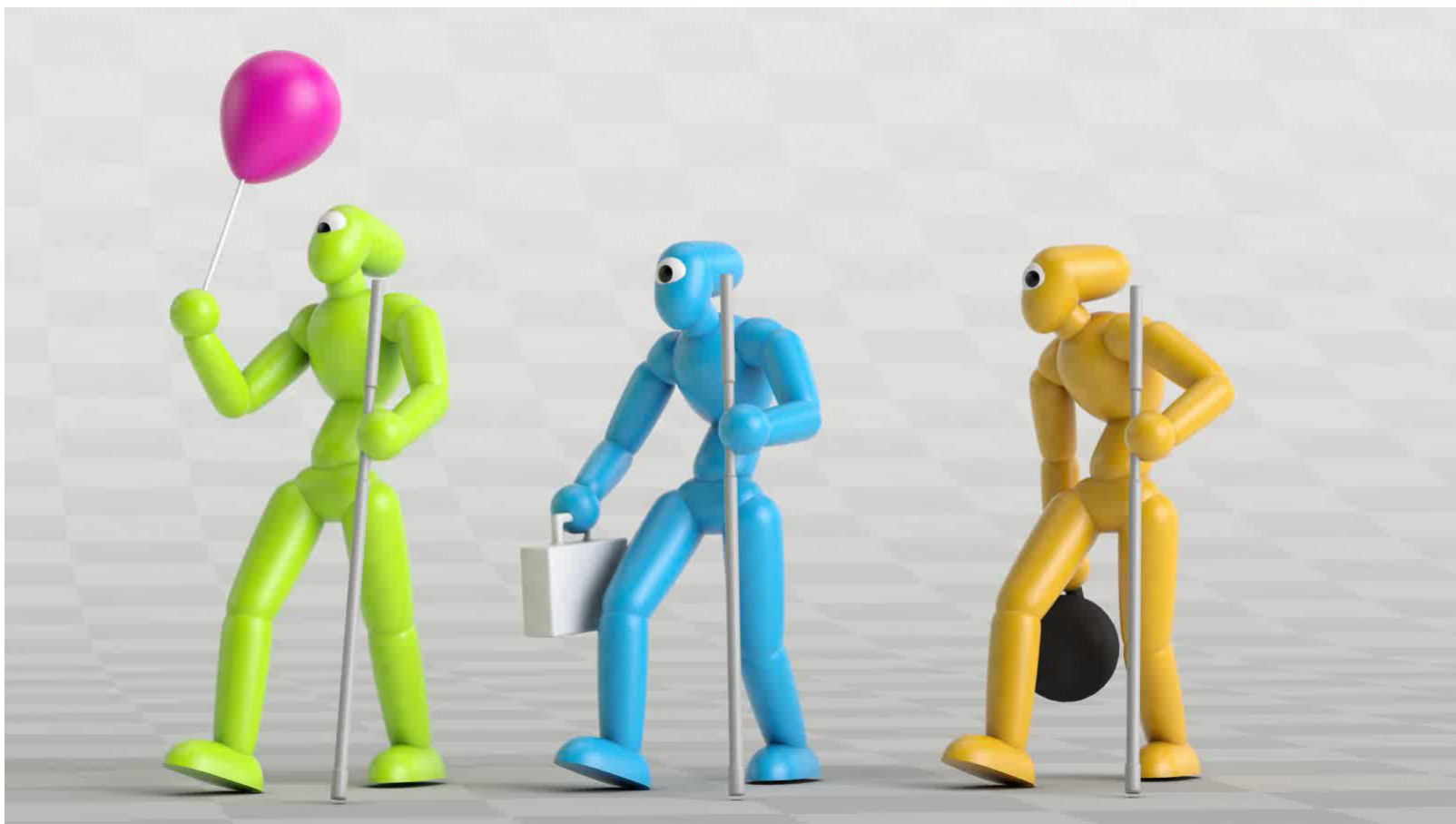








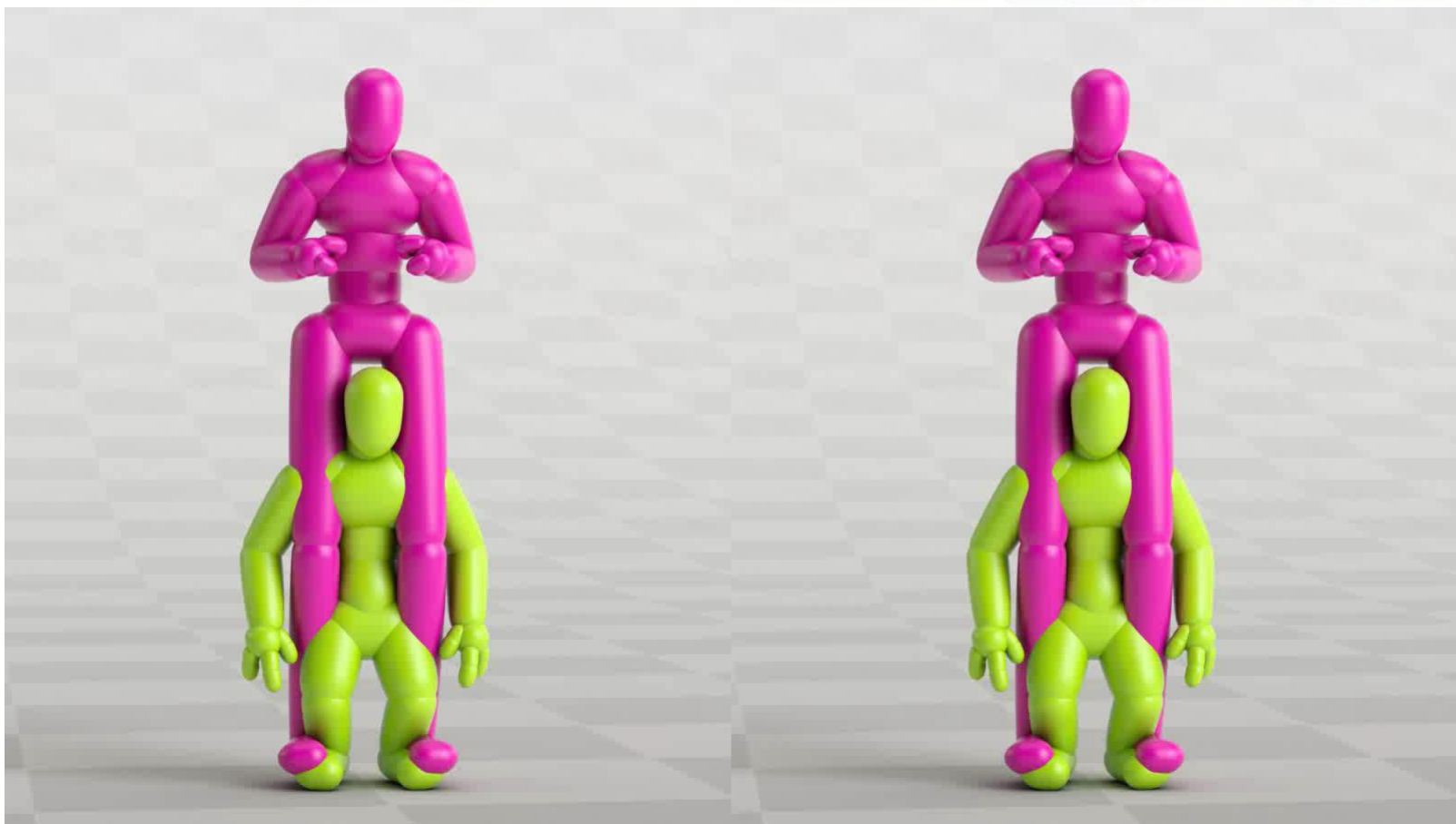


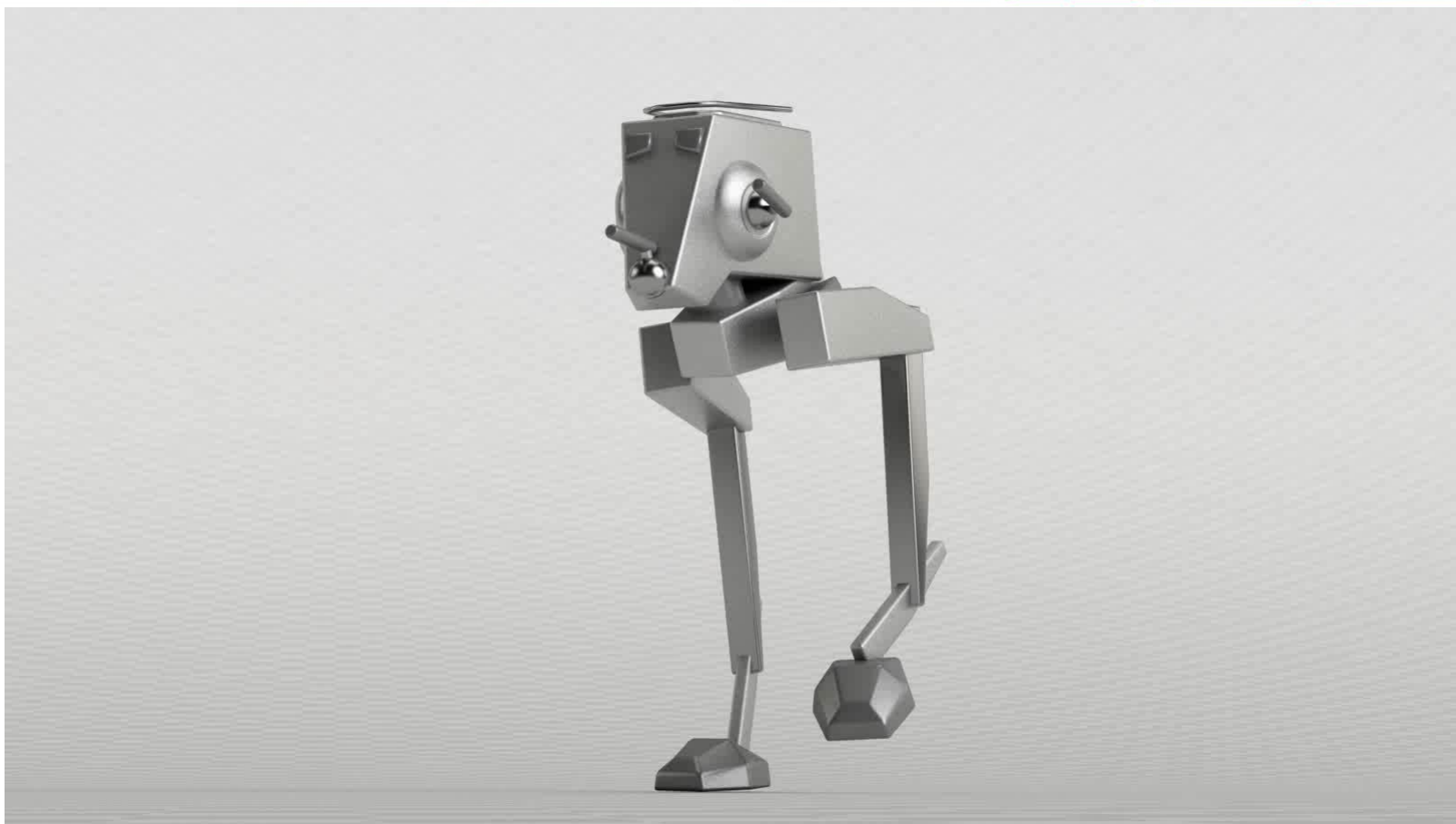


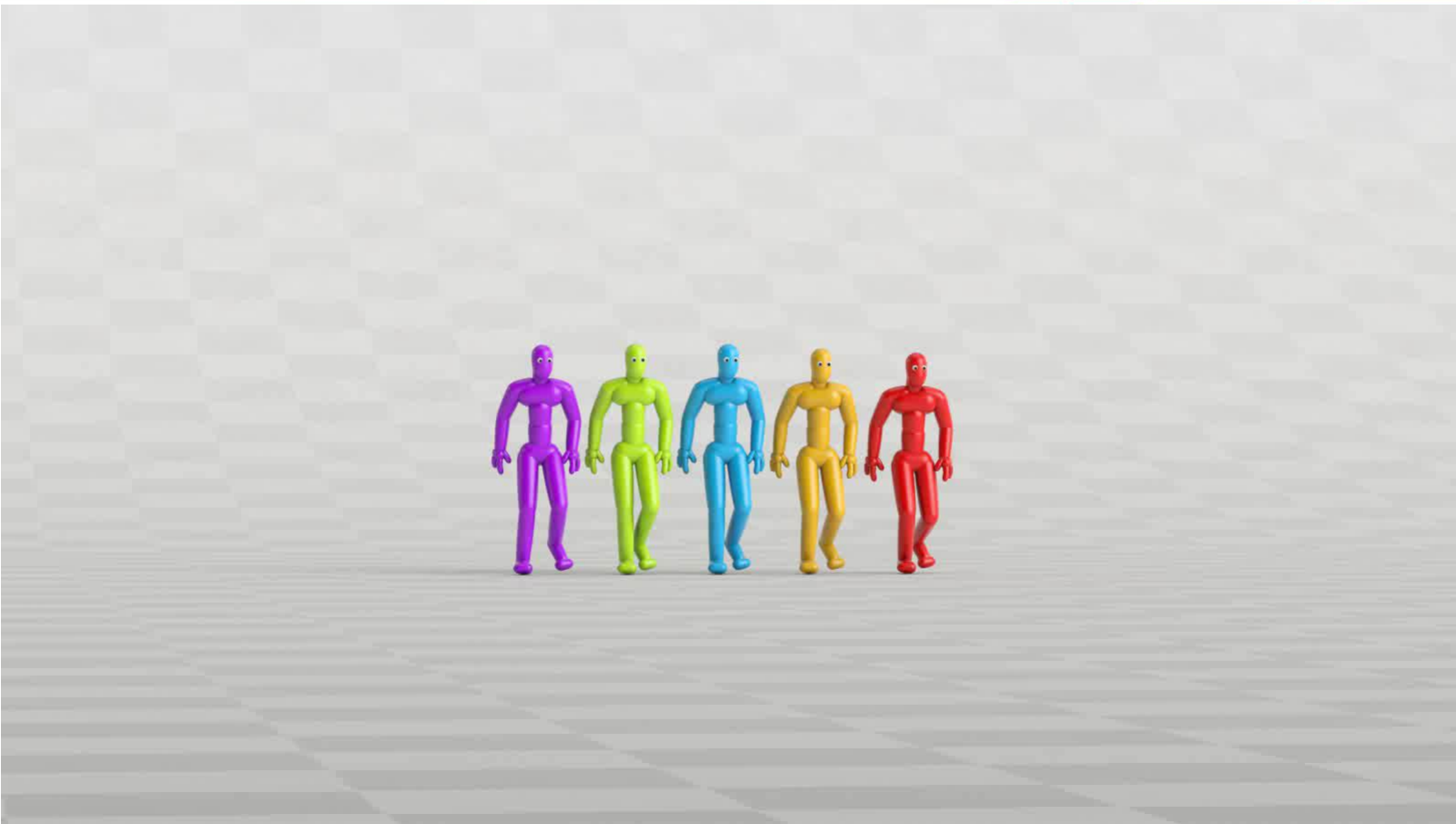


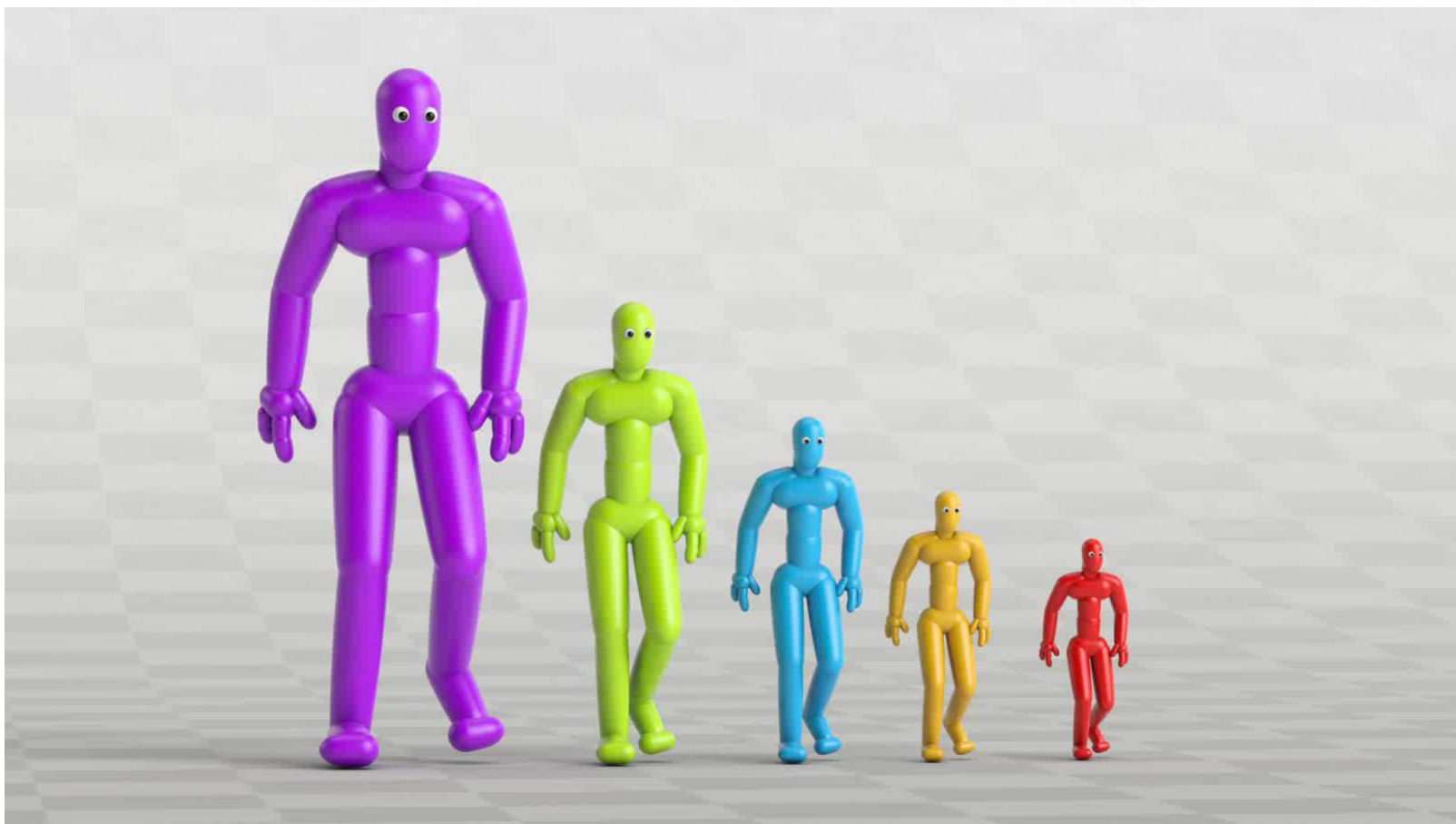




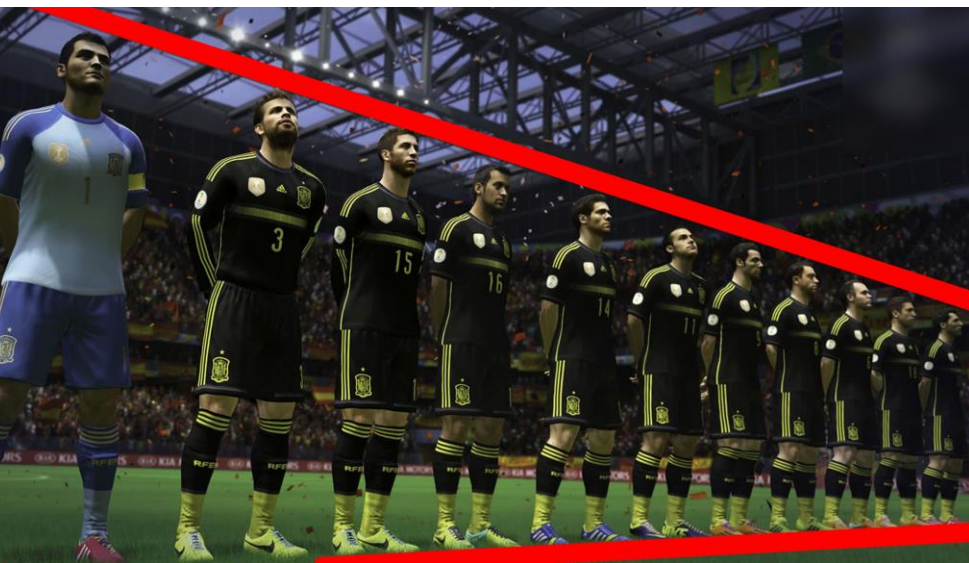








## Any video game



## Any real game





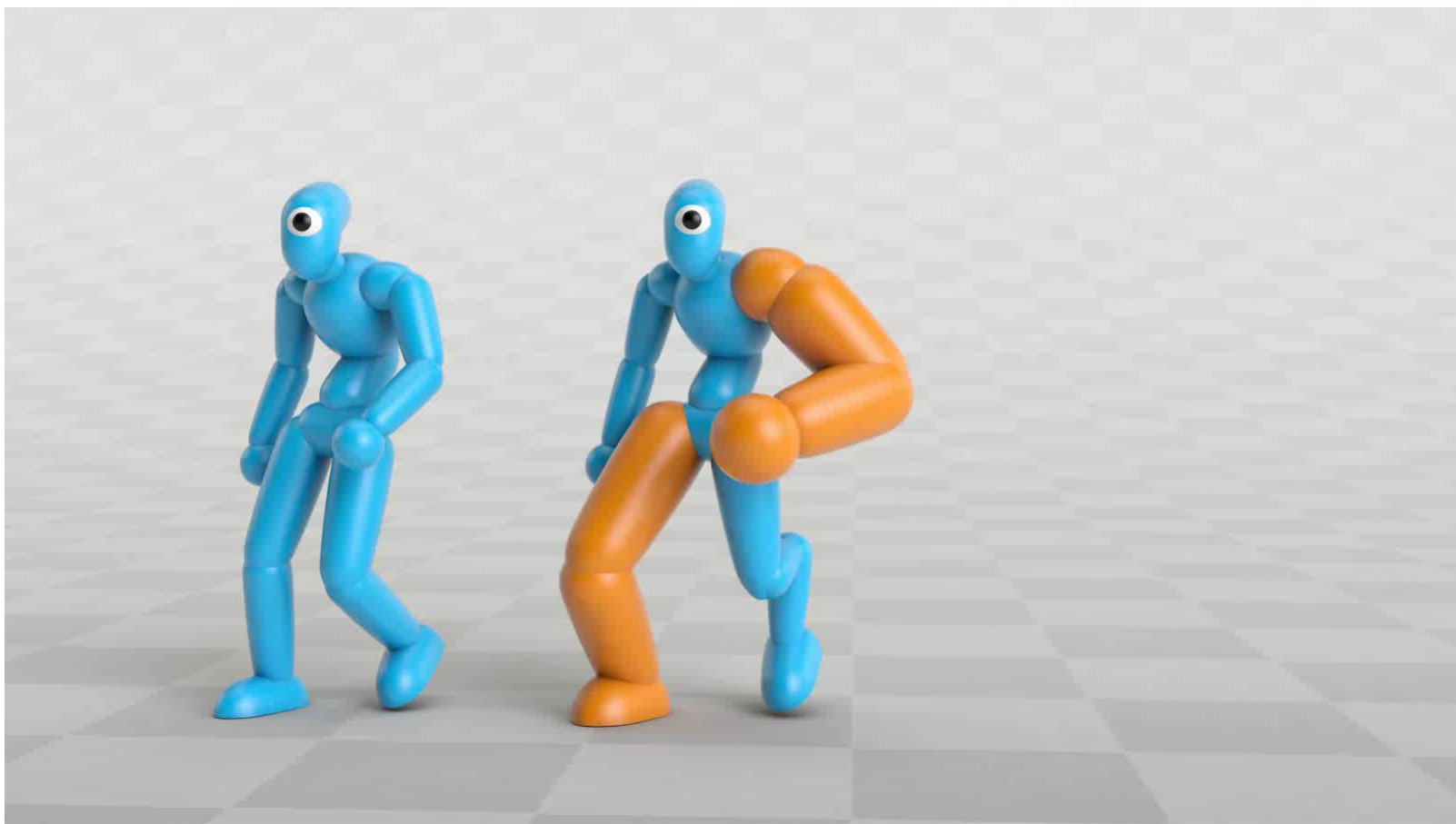


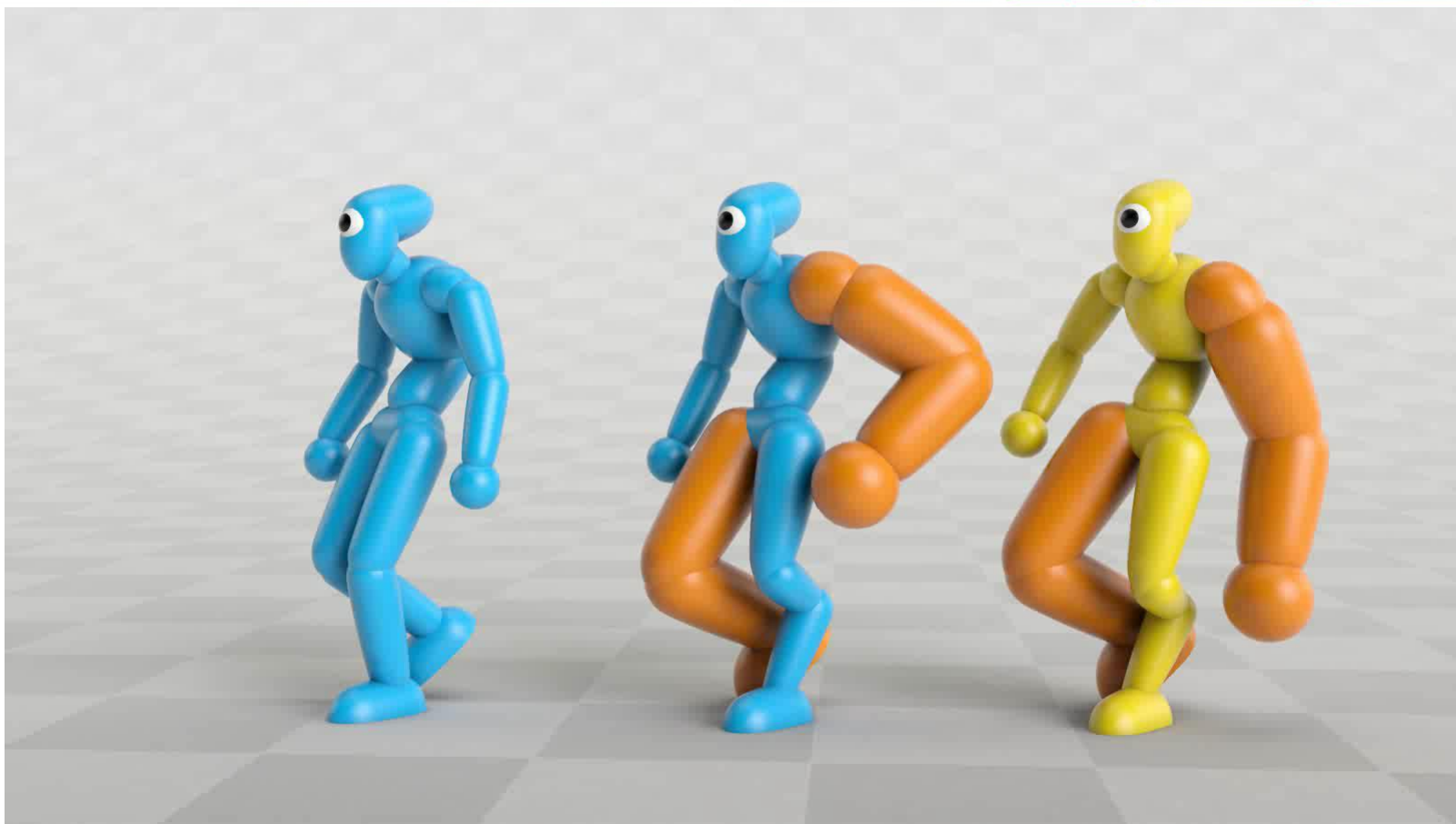














but they'll never take  
our freedom?



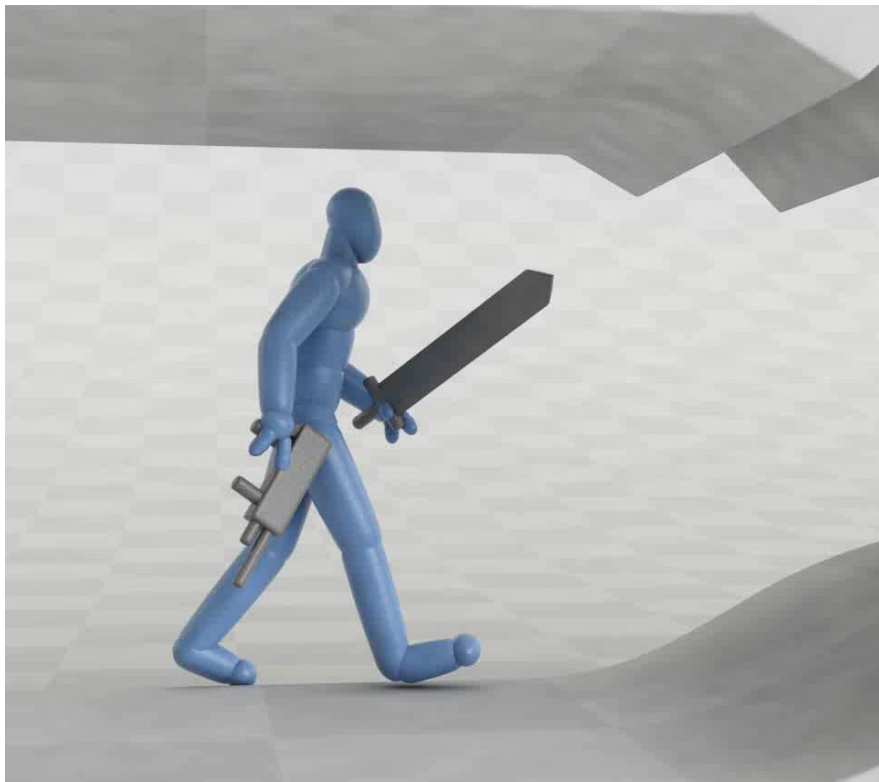




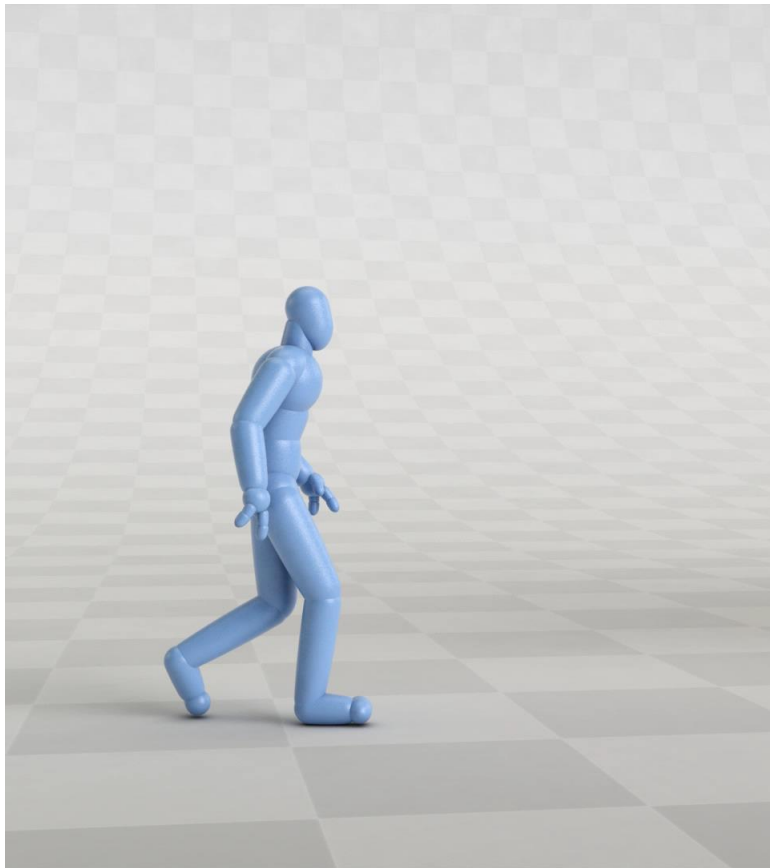
# So far..

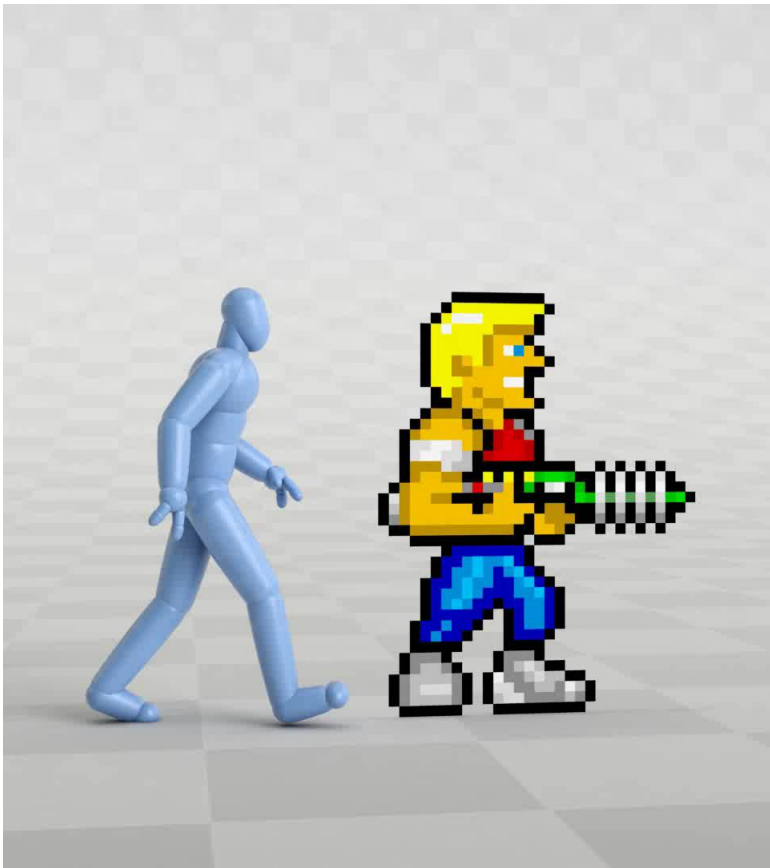
- ✓ Style modifications
- ✓ Scaling characters
- ✓ Changing proportions
- ✓ Prop interaction
- ✓ Speed modification

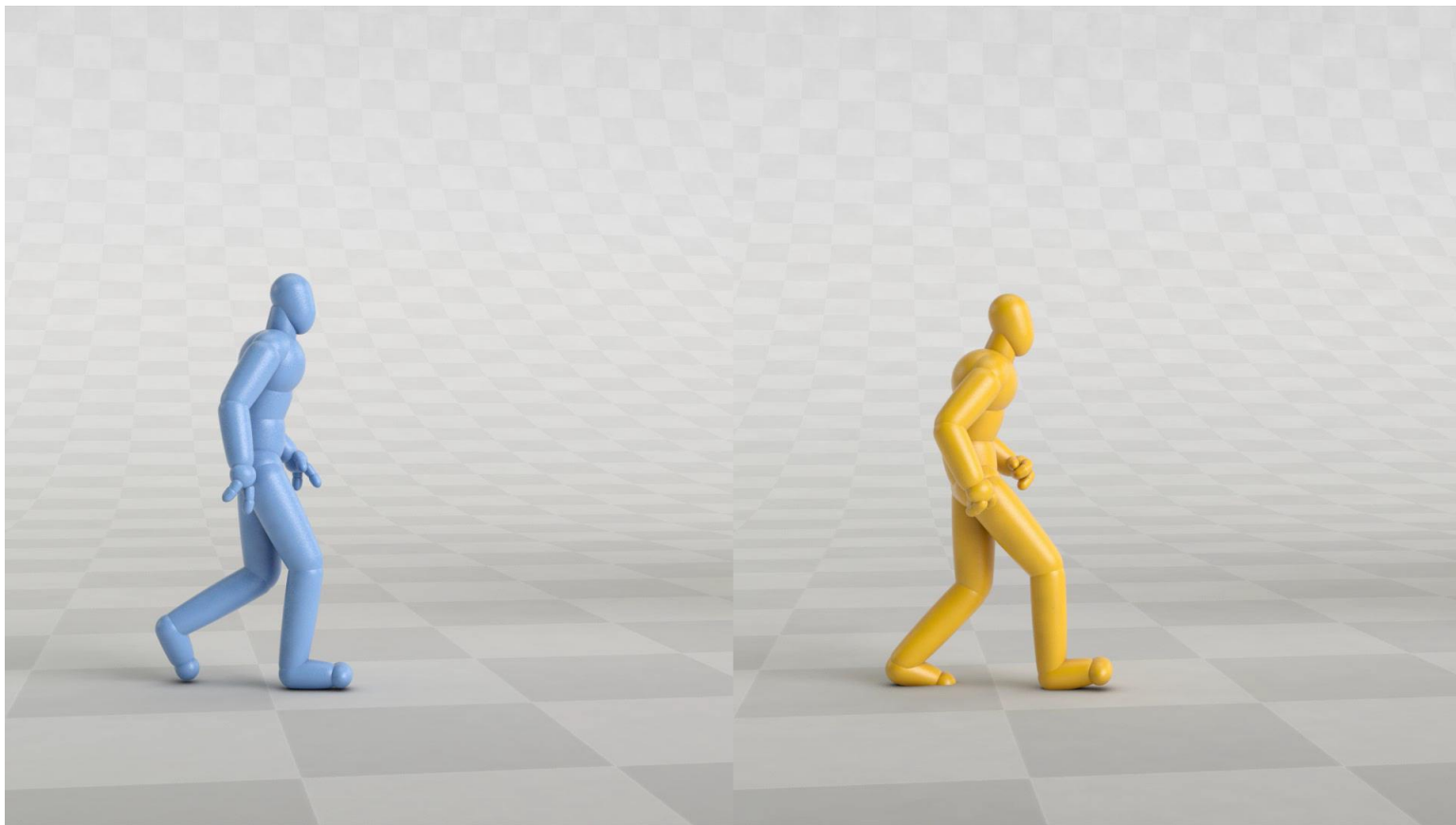




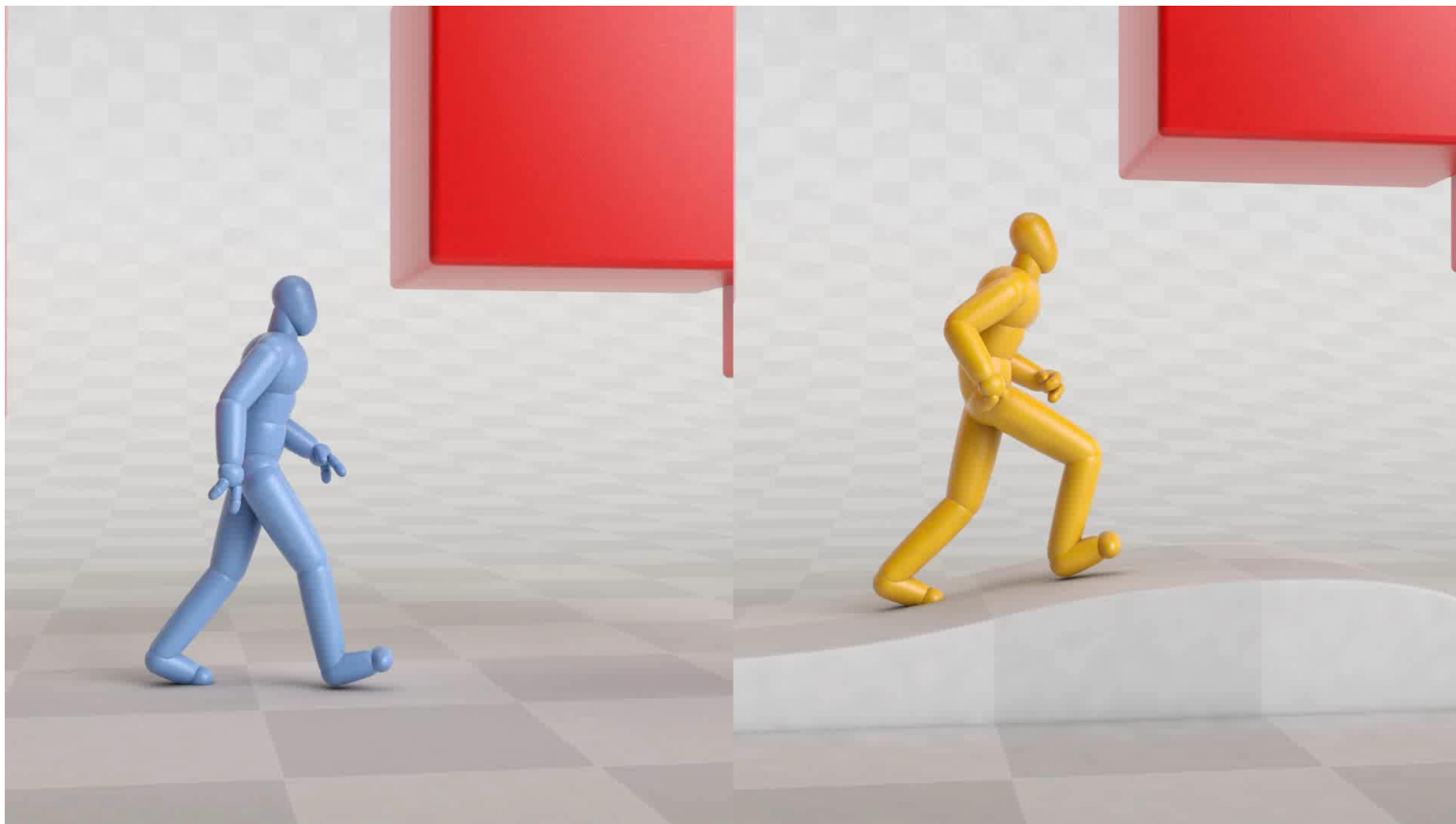




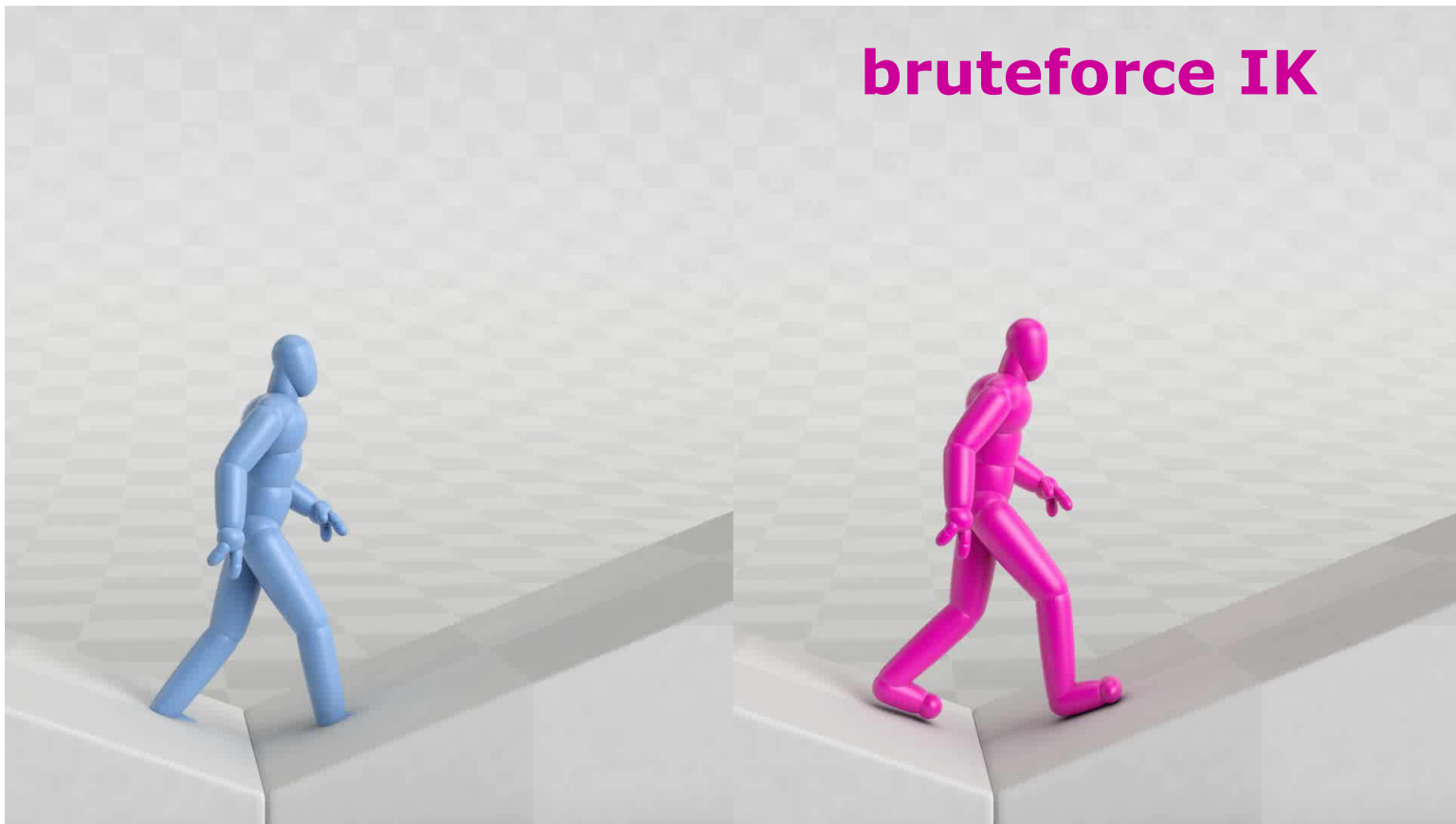




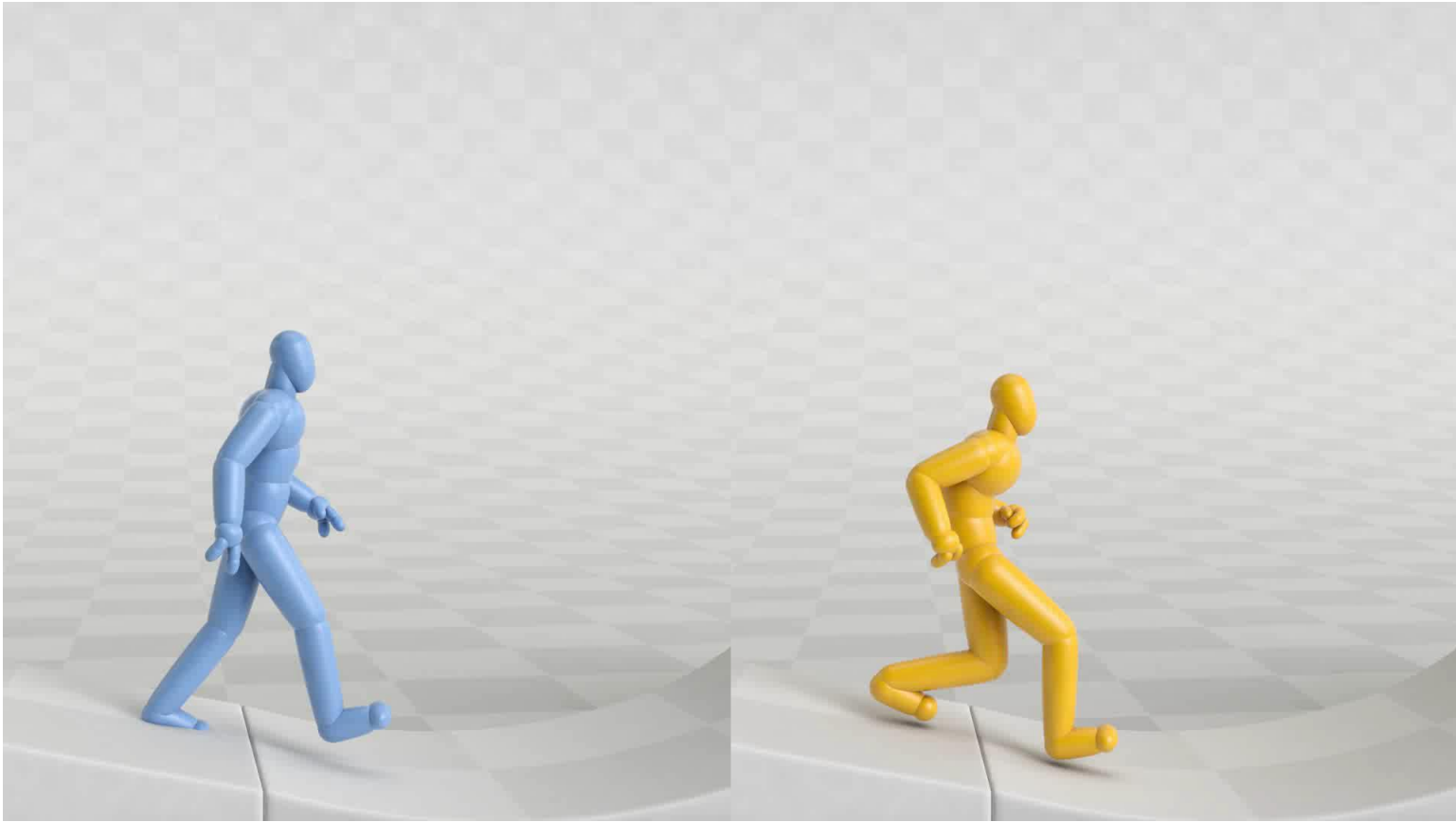




# bruteforce IK









# Nostradamus mode

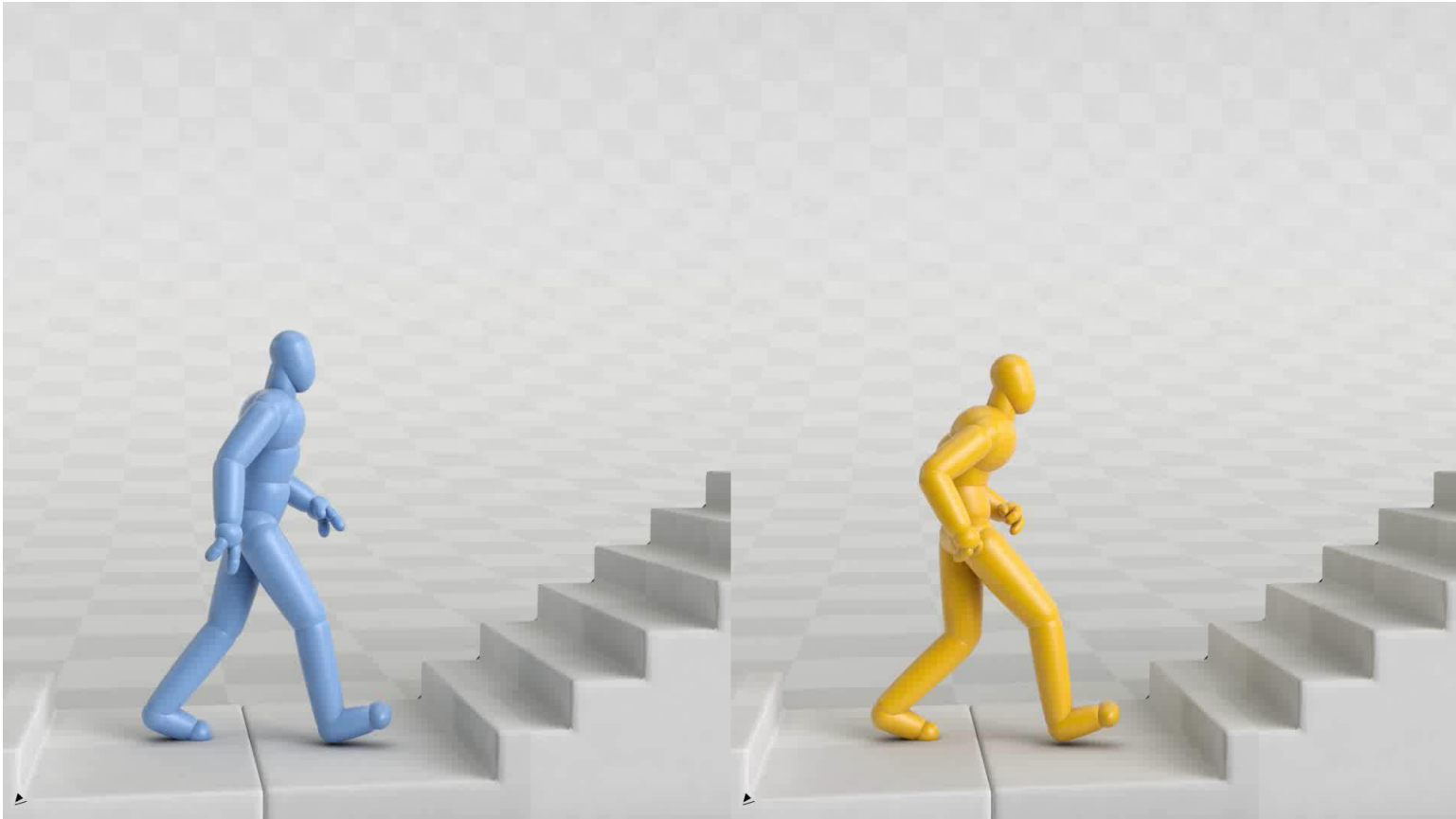
- Bake footstep data with animation
- Trace new desired foot placement positions
- Reconstruct footstep curves



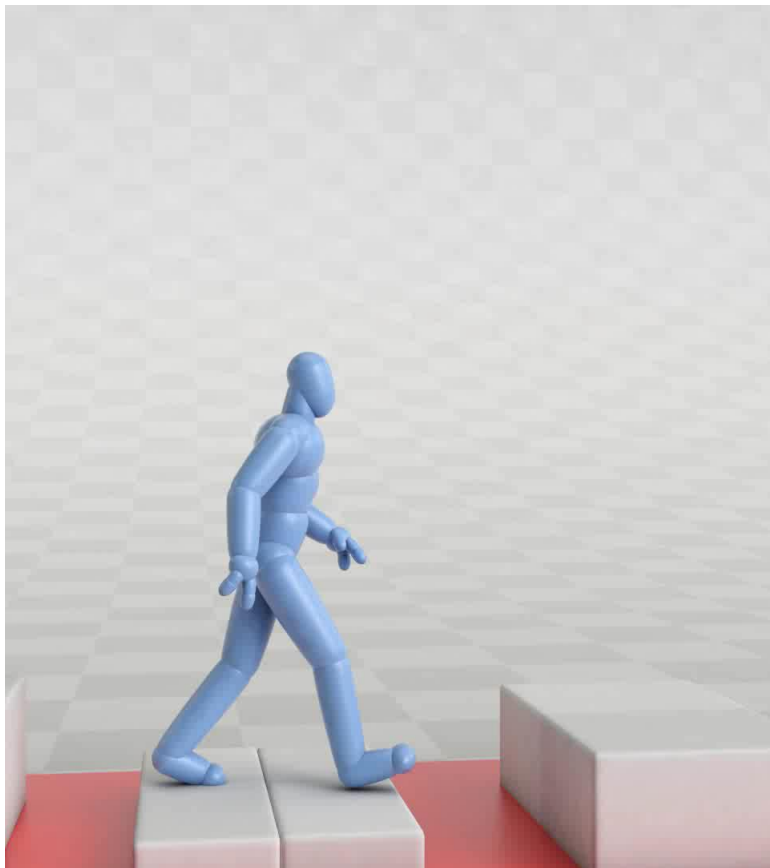


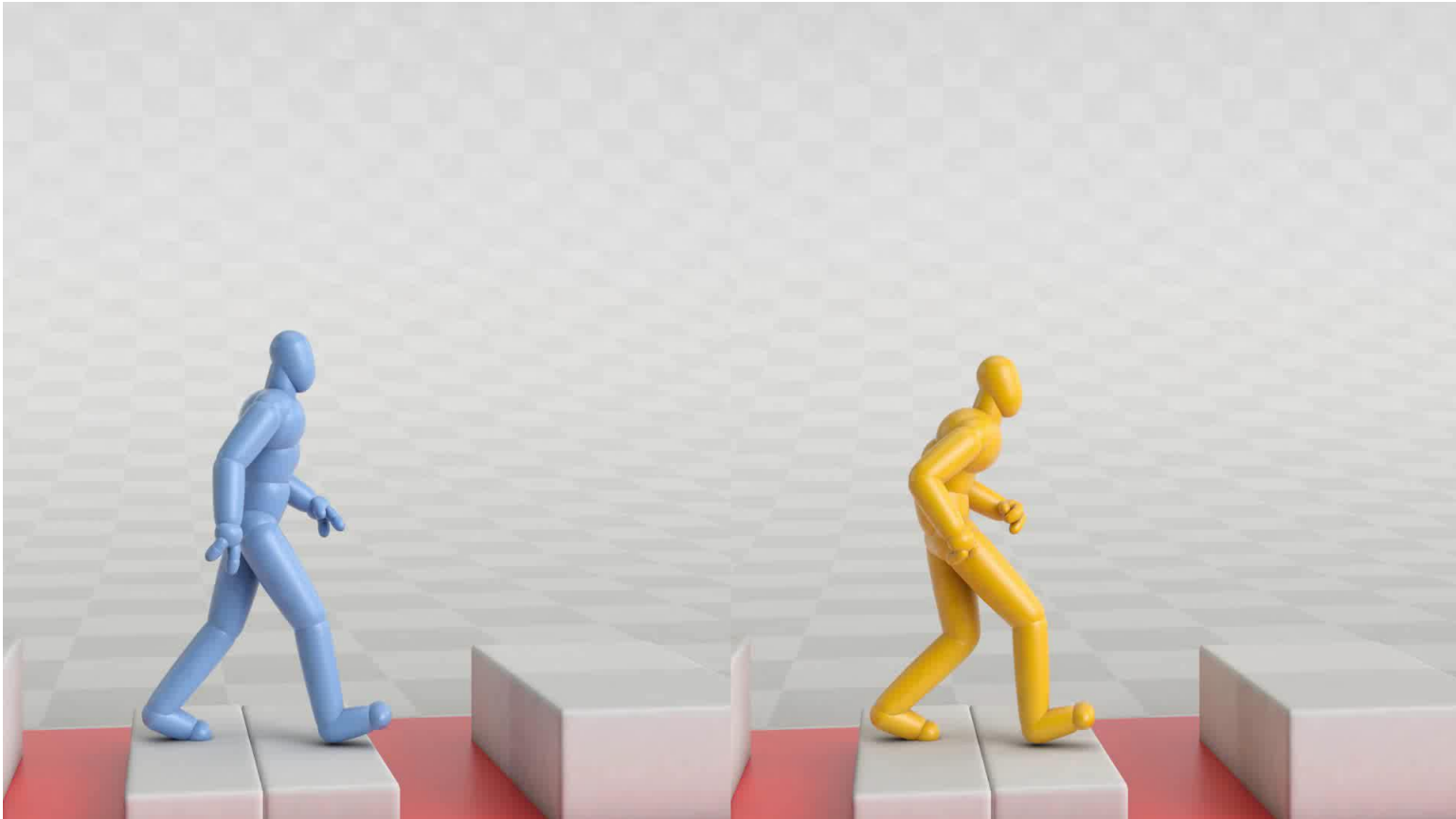






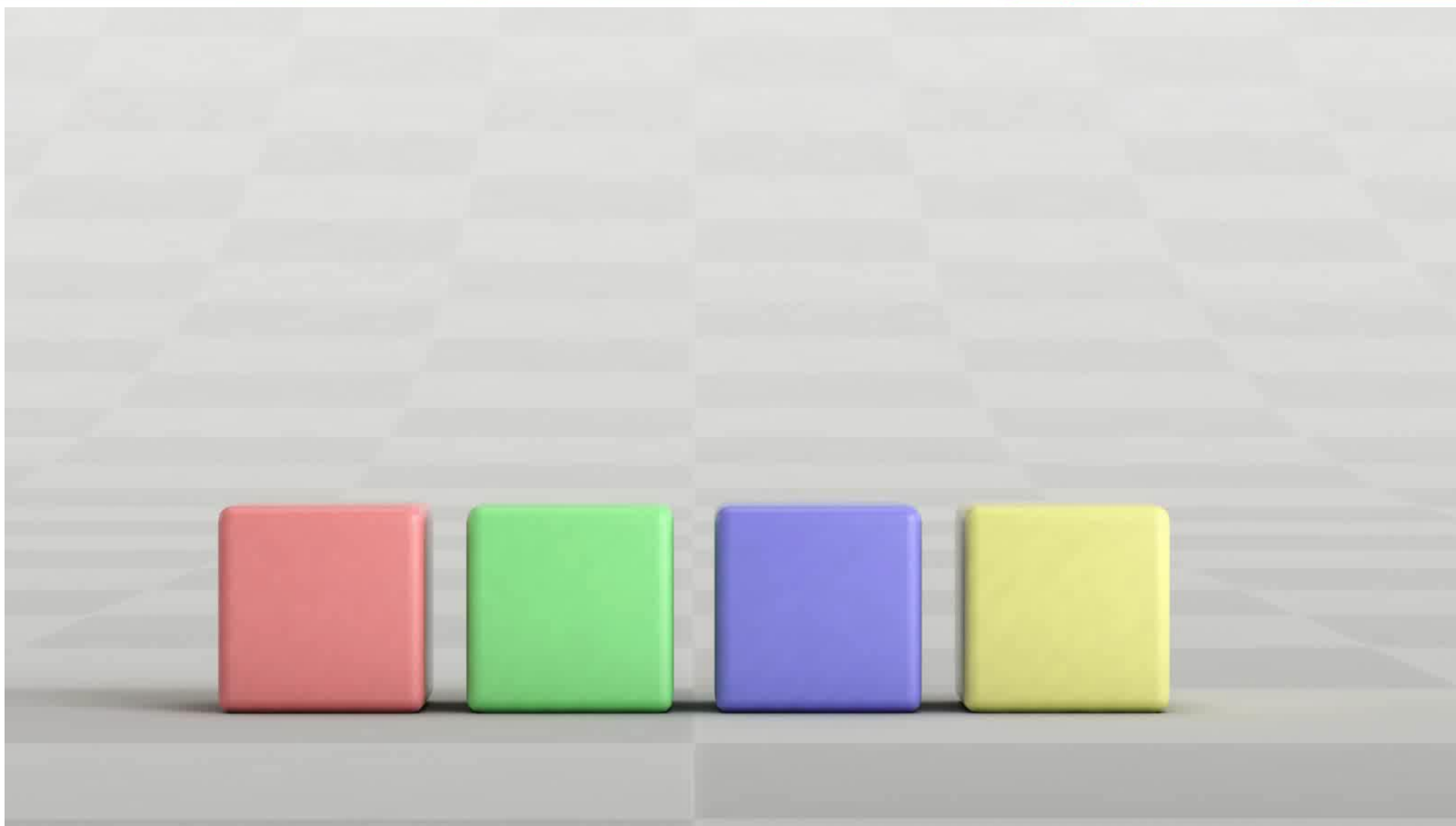










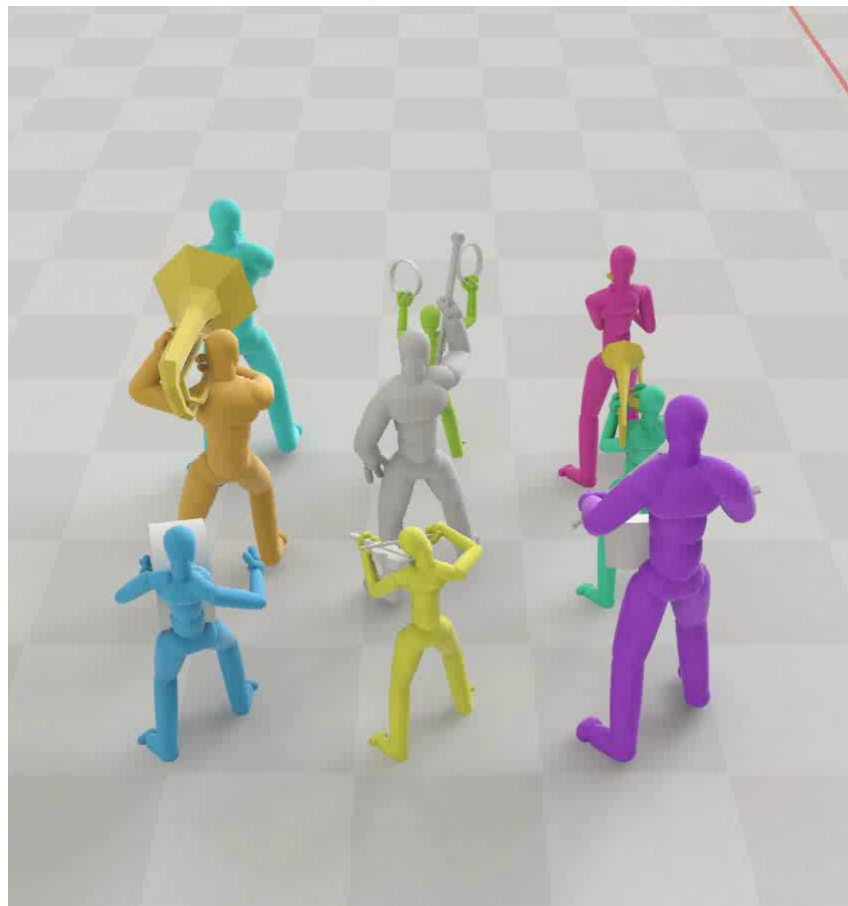




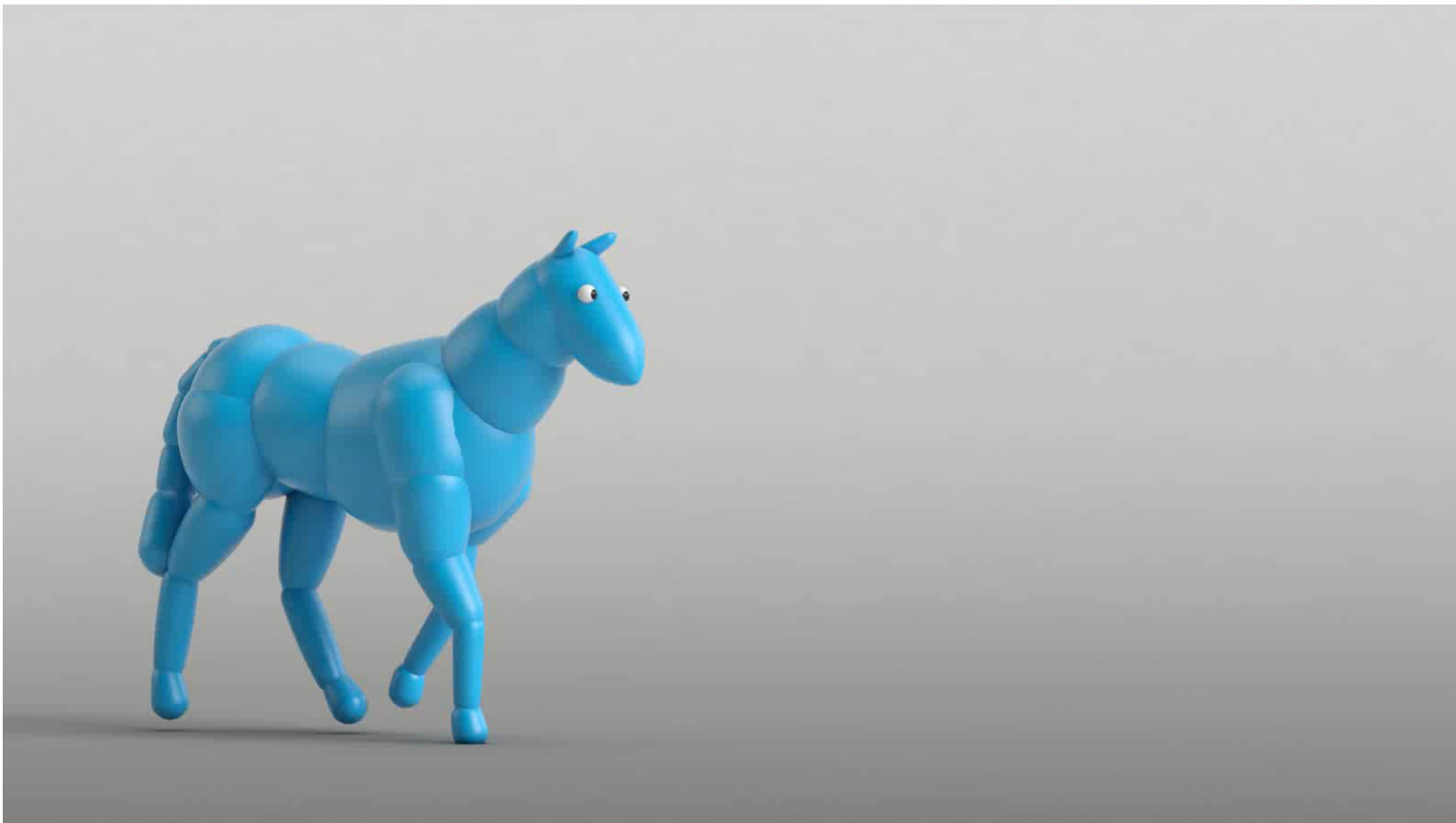
# Marching Band

- 9 characters
- male and female
- 9 scales / proportions
- 9 animated props
- synced to tune
- crouching, climbing

Time to make: **1 day**







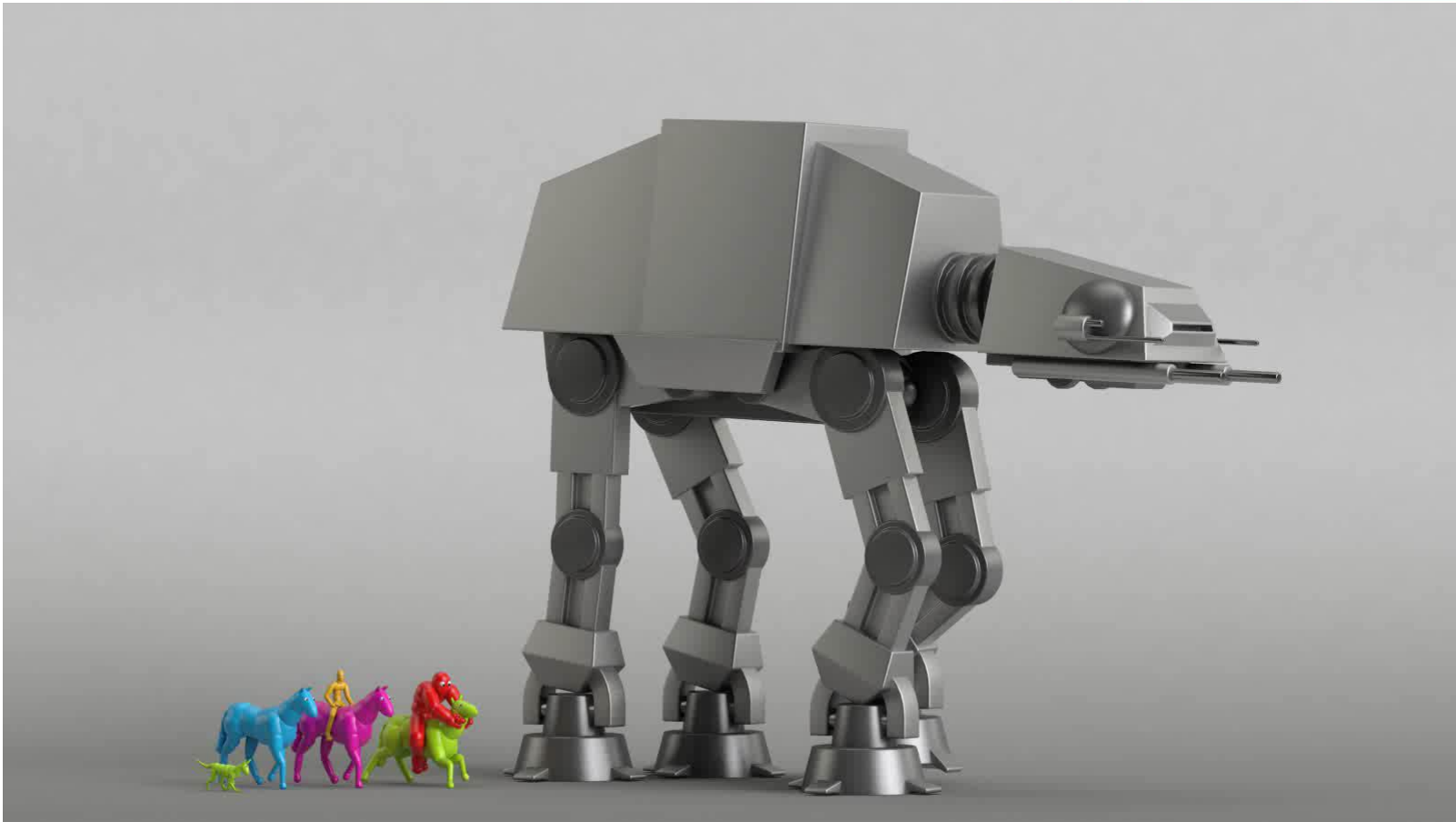


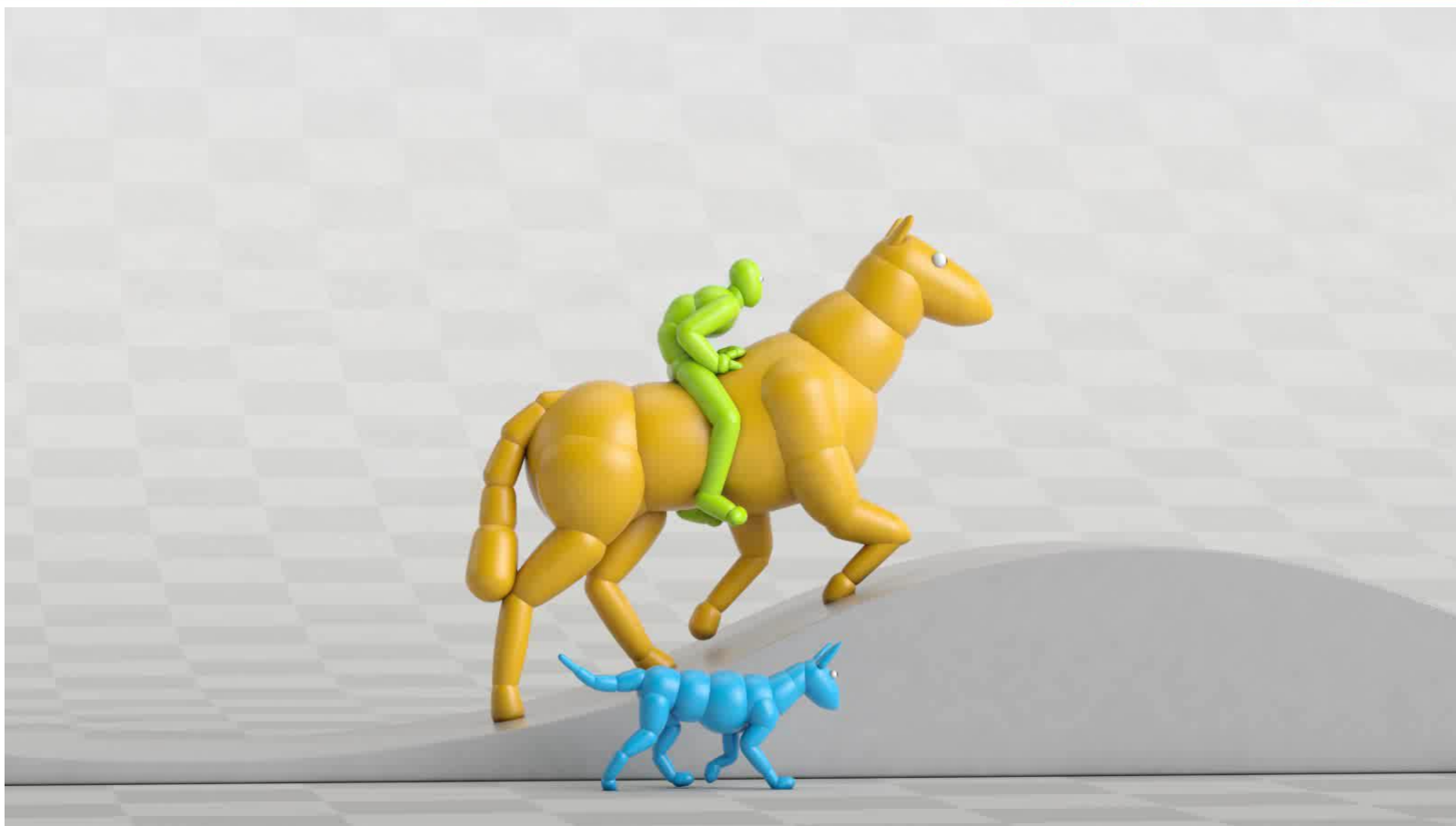


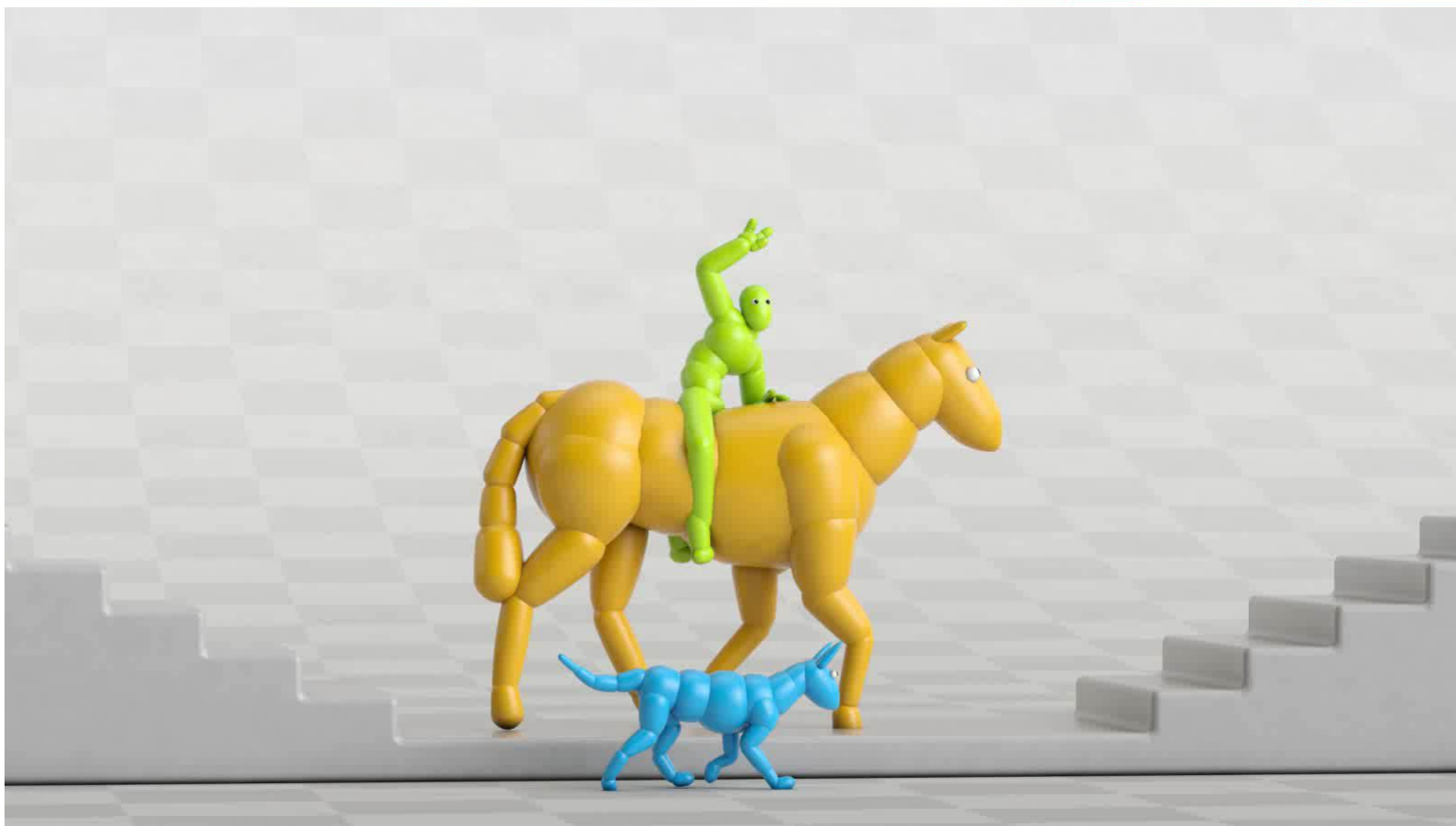














# Production: WHY

- Character versatility
- Content on demand
- Fast iterations
- Cost allocation



# Production: HOW

- Character artists
- Riggers and tech
- Animators
- Designers /  
Creative Directors



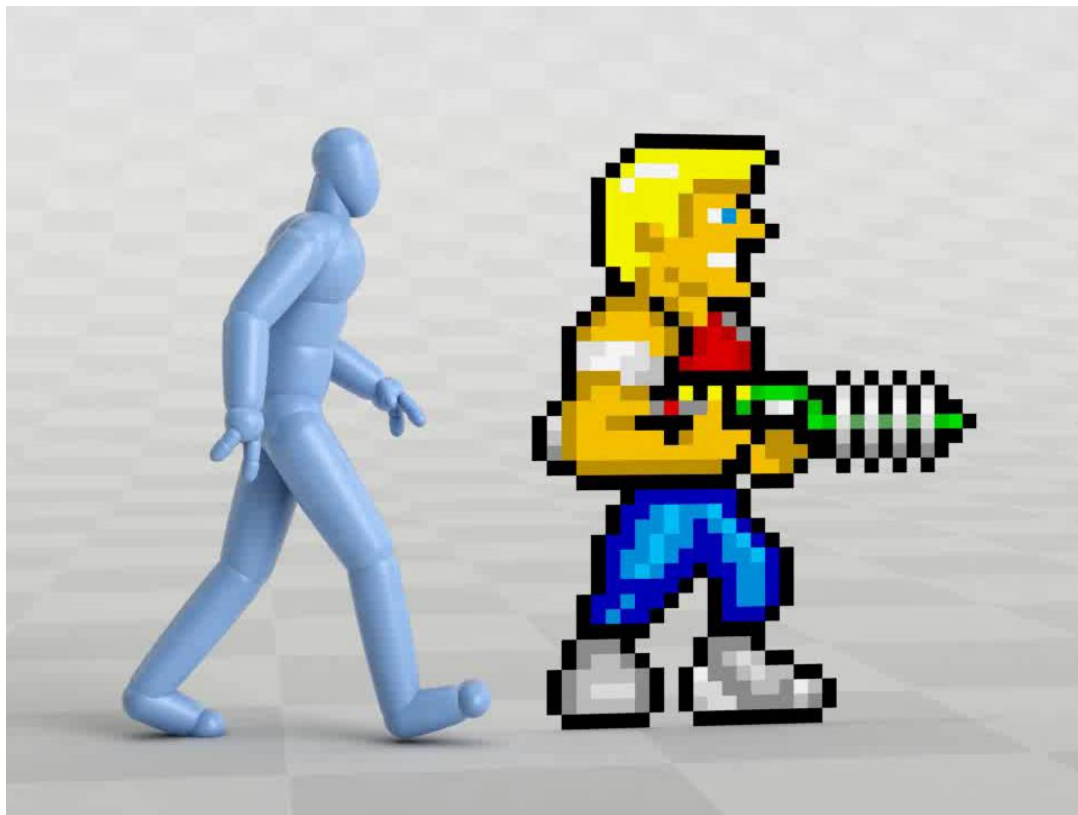
# Production: WHEN

- Early
- but SOON



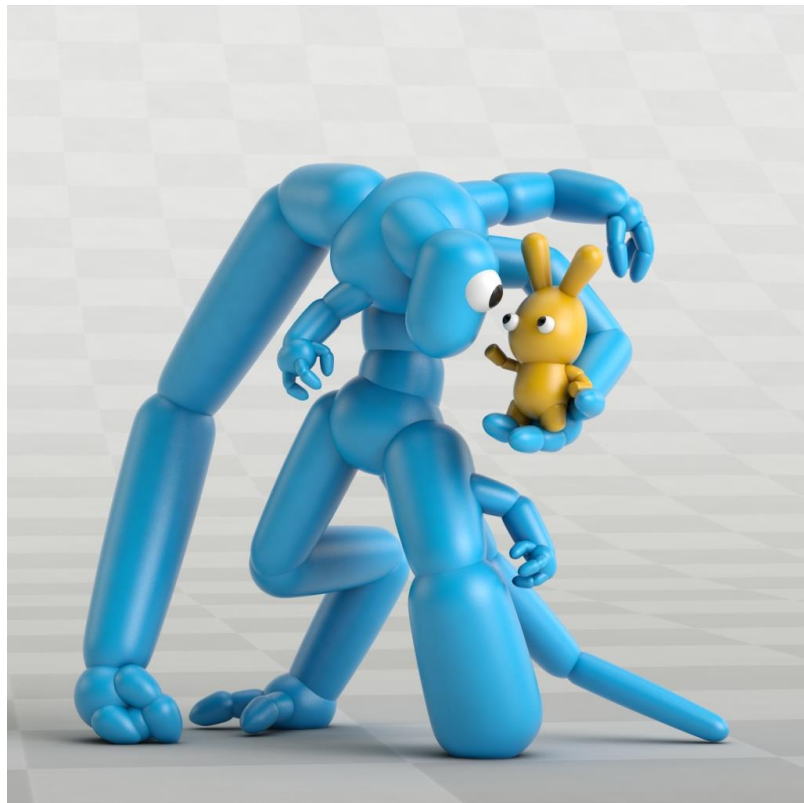
# Production: NO-NO's

- OC mechanics
- Massive strategies
- Solo games



# ?

- What stage are you at?
- How resource-heavy is it?
- Where can I download it?









# Credit due

Michael Buttner

Tech Lead, Animation and Physics

Ubisoft Toronto

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**West Hall, 2<sup>nd</sup> floor Ubi lounge TOMORROW 3pm-4pm**